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COMMENT OF THE DAY

Eisenhower & Bermuda

THE announcement that the Bermuda three power talks will open on July 8 stimulates thoughts concerning the attitude which President Eisenhower will adopt at the meeting. Undoubtedly the Soviet rulers have not given those proofs of a changed mind for which Mr. Eisenhower has been asking, particularly in relations to Europe, and it is perhaps understandable that he should show some trepidation lest at Bermuda he might be cajoled into making concessions to Russia without receiving what he regards an adequate return. A truce in Korea would probably be a critical test of the President's foreign policy, but the signs are that this test will be delayed. A truce may be signed before the Bermuda meeting, but the prospects, in view of the new situation created by Syngman Rhee, are anything but promising. Peace in Korea, however, would also entail settlement of a number of thorny problems in regard to which Britain and the United States are not of one mind. There is the question of the Chinese seat in the United Nations, and a decision will be required about Formosa. President Eisenhower has shown that more than a far East settlement is in his mind. Quite evidently, however, he does not like to be hurried. For Sir Winston Churchill, the Bermuda meeting is a stage on the way to a conference with Mr. Malenkov. President Eisenhower gives the impression that he himself might not get further than Bermuda.

TO a certain extent his caution is commendable. No one wants a second Munich; no one cares much for those patchwork improvisations which are sometimes produced at conferences to disguise failure to agree on essentials. "Remember," the President said, "in those problems that affect every one of our lives, there must be no thought that you can cut the knots—you must untie them slowly and laboriously." Is this wisdom or a fear of being outsmarted? Does the State Department feel that it is not ready to take important decisions on which the issues of peace and war might depend in the future? Or is this due to reluctance to abandon certain lines of policy which could not be maintained if a general settlement were in prospect? It may, of course, be the President's way of guarding against exaggerated hopes and subsequent disillusionment, but some of the utterances of Mr. Dulles suggest that in him the President will have a willing assistant in untangling the knots slowly and laboriously. One suspects that Sir Winston Churchill may have other ideas about dealing with Gordian knots, and perhaps that makes the State Department a little nervous. But it is disappointing that there should be so much evident reluctance to come to grips with the fundamental problems when the opportunity of doing so seems to be presenting itself.

ANOTHER APPEAL FROM EISENHOWER TO RHEE

Bermuda Conference Date

Churchill Sailing By HMS Vanguard

London, June 21. The Prime Minister, Sir Winston Churchill, announced tonight that the Bermuda Big Three conference with President Eisenhower and the Premier of France had been postponed to July 8.

Reliable sources said the postponement was because France still had no Premier. The conference has been twice postponed from tentative dates in mid-June and June 29.

The announcement came from Sir Winston's office residence, No. 10 Downing Street. It said he would leave for Bermuda on June 30 aboard the battleship HMS Vanguard.

The Prime Minister will leave on the night of June 30 with his secretariat, including cypher staff, and will reach Bermuda in the morning. He will be accompanied by the French representative, the announcement said.

EXCHANGE MESSAGES
Sir Winston and President Eisenhower have been exchanging messages for the past several days about the Bermuda conference. Sources said Sir Winston said to have stressed that events were making an early Bermuda meeting more and more urgent and to have pressed for an early date and put pressure on the bickering French politicians.

Mr. Eisenhower was believed to have insisted that no meeting must take place without the French. He was believed to have opposed setting a hard and fast date before the French political crisis had ended.

British opinion is frankly irritated at the length of the French crisis holding up what it believes is an urgent, necessary meeting in these days of fast-moving events. The British might even be willing to hold the meeting without France, but Mr. Eisenhower was said to believe he and Sir Winston could achieve little without the presence of a French Premier.

FRENCH RELIEF
Paris, June 21. Anglo-American agreement to postpone the Bermuda meeting until July 8 was greeted with relief in French Government circles today.

All responsible French leaders attached the greatest importance to France's Prime Minister being present at the three power meeting in circumstances which will enable the views of France to be properly expressed, with the full backing of Parliament.

In particular France wishes to raise the problem of what she calls fairer sharing between the Allies of the cost of the war in Indo-China.

France cannot speak with the necessary authority, it was felt here, until her present crisis has been satisfactorily solved.

The chances of doing this in time for the next French Premier to get to Bermuda by June 29 would have been small. It was believed that the new Premier would be present on the new date.—Reuter.

GANGS STRIKE IN KENYA
Nairobi, June 21. Gangs launched their biggest assault for more than two months this weekend, burning down more than 80 huts and homesteads in the Fort Hall reserve, killing at least seven Kikuyu, wounding three others and abducting scores of hostages.—Reuter.

Mountaineering Days Over

Calcutta, June 21. The Mt Everest sherpa "Tenzing" announced at Dulaighat today that "my mountaineering exploits are over for I have achieved my dearest ambition of conquering Everest." Referring to a dispute of his citizenship Tenzing declared, "It does not matter whether I am from India or Nepal. I was born in the womb of Nepal and reared in the lap of India." When Tenzing arrived at Dulaighat, Hindu and Buddhist monks clad in yellow robes drenched the sherpa's forehead with vermilion to ward off the Evil Eye. Tenzing and his party then left for Khatmandu where the King of Nepal, honoured the sherpa with the Star of Nepal, First Class. Mountaineers Hunt and Hillary were awarded the Order of the Strong Right Arm of Gorkhas.—France-Press.

Scores Seek To Attend Sensational Murder Trial

London, June 22. Court officials say they have never known such a public demand for seats and standing room at the Old Bailey as for the trial of John Reginald Halliday Christie which opens today.

But most applicants have been disappointed for the public gallery in Number One Court accommodates only 35 people.

This Courtroom, scene of many famous murder trials, has been closed for nearly a year for repairs. It has room for about 200 people including the jury, barristers, police officers and the press.

In Britain's most sensational murder case since the war, Christie a 35-year-old clerk was accused at the preliminary hearing of killing four women at his tumbledown London tenement at No 10, Rillington Place, Notting Hill and burying their scalded bodies under the floorboards and behind walls.

Christie will be charged only with the murder of his wife, Ethel Christie. If Christie is acquitted of this the prosecution could still proceed with the charges in relation to the three young women on which he also was committed.

Christie's trial before Mr Justice Innesmure, is expected to last four or five days.

Leading Christie's defence will be Mr Derek Curtis-Bennett, who during the Lower Court proceedings recalled a four-year-old murder case in which Christie was chief prosecution witness. A man named Timothy Evans was hanged for the murder of his wife and baby daughter. Last month the bodies of Mrs Evans and her child were exhumed at the request of Christie's counsel and examined by pathologists for both the defence and prosecution who will give evidence during Christie's trial.—Reuter.

3 Die In Storm

New York, June 21. Three persons were killed and 11 injured during a short storm here today. It broke over the city during the afternoon.—France-Press.

Personal Envoy Flying To Korea With Letter

SECURITY PACT OFFER TO BE RENEWED

Washington, June 22. President Eisenhower will today dispatch a message to President Syngman Rhee of Korea seeking to break the South Korean-American deadlock caused by Dr Rhee's sabotage of the truce talks.

The message—the second sent since President Rhee allowed about 26,000 North Korean prisoners to walk out of their camps—will be taken to Seoul by Mr Walter S. Robertson, Assistant Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs.

Mr Robertson will try to help the United Nations Command persuade Dr Rhee to accept the truce proposals and to help recapture the fugitives.

Before adjourning the negotiations of the full truce teams on Saturday, the Communists demanded that the Allies recapture these men. The South Korean Government has said it will enlist them in its own armies.

Mr Robertson was expected to assure the South Koreans that President Eisenhower's offer of a mutual security pact guaranteeing the South Korean border along the present battle lines was still open.

He would also tell President Rhee that the United States would press for the unification of all Korea at the political conference, which is to be called once an armistice is signed.

Mr Robertson is leaving Washington today and was scheduled to arrive in Seoul on Wednesday, in accordance with an earlier invitation from Mr Rhee.

Mr Robertson will add his weight to the United Nations Command's efforts to persuade Mr Rhee to go along with the existing plans to sign and implement in good faith the almost completely agreed armistice agreement with the Chinese and North Korean Communists, ending the war in Korea which will be three years old on June 25.

Mr Robertson will also seek to persuade Mr Rhee to cooperate in recovering the North Korean prisoners of war which Mr Rhee unilaterally released last week, handing them over to the neutrally commissioned in accordance with the terms of the prisoner of war exchange already signed by the United Nations and Communist Commands.

At the same time Mr Robertson will warn Mr Rhee that continuation of his present "Go it alone" policy can result in the loss of everything which he has been fighting for all his life, whilst acceptance of the current armistice plan would at least give him a little more than he had when the Korean war started.

Mr Robertson was also expected to point out that a reversal of Mr Rhee's present attitude may still enable him to win back the support of the Western world, which he may lose as a result of his current policy of defying the United Nations Command.

No reply has yet been received by President Eisenhower from Mr Rhee regarding Mr Eisenhower's last protest against Mr Rhee's unilateral action in releasing the North Korean prisoners.

There was no news regarding the military action which ended by taken by the United Nations Supreme Commander, General Mark W. Clark, to reassert his authority over the troops under his command, including the South Korean forces now holding a large proportion of the United Nations battle line in Korea.—Reuter.

Red Demonstrators Killed & Wounded

Tokyo, June 21. The police killed five Communists, seriously injured eight others and arrested 10 more on Friday when the Reds defied orders not to demonstrate in Babol Mazandekan.

The Reds later attempted to exhume the bodies of their comrades and demonstrate again, but the police were reported to have the situation in hand.

Latest reports here today say Premier Mossadegh has sent a special team of investigators to the trouble spot.—United Press.

Last Week's East Berlin Riots



"MARTYRS" FUNERAL FOR ROSENBERGS

Ceremony Is Turned Into A Political Demonstration

New York, June 21. Julius and Ethel Rosenberg received a "martyrs" funeral today, complete with eulogies denouncing the American government that the executed atom spies betrayed.

The sombre religious ceremony was turned into a political demonstration when the 500 mourners hissed a Rabbi who asked them to "bear no grudge" against the US government.

The final rites for the Rosenbergs, punctuated with charges of "murder" against the President of the United States, were held after the husband and wife espionage team had lain in public display from yesterday until today.

Ten thousand persons filed past the shrouded bodies, where they lay in rough-hewn oak caskets in a Brooklyn funeral parlour. An "honour" guard held four American flags at the head and foot of each casket up to the moment the bodies were carried into the funeral chapel for final rites.

Police said another 10,000 persons jammed the sunbaked streets outside the funeral parlour during the service. An estimated total of 20,000 persons came to see the Rosenbergs, but Ethel Rosenberg's mother was not there.

He also said "friends" of the Rosenbergs must "commence a struggle to resist Nazism—this was the face of Nazism that killed the Rosenbergs."

He quoted the Hebrew Scriptures: "Thou shalt not revenge—thou shalt bear no grudge." Of the government he said, "Let us give them credit for this much: they did what they thought right." The mourners, standing and sitting in the funeral parlour chapel, hissed the Rabbi. But he went on: "We have nothing to gain by America's injury. We must demonstrate to the world that we are among the loyal to America."—United Press.

IN SECLUSION
Officials of the Leftist "Committee to Secure Justice for the Rosenbergs," sponsors of the funeral, said they had not seen the grief-stricken Mrs Tessie Greenglass, mother of two spies. Mrs Greenglass, whose son David is in prison for atomic espionage, did not bid Ethel farewell before she and Rosenberg were electrocuted in Sing Sing Prison on Friday.

She had remained in seclusion since Rosenberg, 35, and Ethel, 37, were electrocuted for giving Russia America's secret of the atomic bomb.

Rosenberg's mother, Mrs Sophie Rosenberg, attended the funeral and collapsed twice, weeping and moaning over the loss of "my babies."

The service opened at 2.17 p.m. with a plaintive chant by a Cantor, who closed the rites at 5 p.m. with another chant. In between were speeches criticising the government.

The first eulogy was delivered by Joseph Brainin, chairman of the Rosenberg "Committee."

"When the Rosenbergs were plucked as hostages and finally done away with, we felt that they had sacrificed themselves for us and we had to continue to fight for what they stood for," he said. "The Rosenbergs to the last believed in the kind of America we want."

Emanuel Bloch, the attorney who defended the Rosenbergs from the time of their arrest until their execution, also spoke. He said the United States was "under the heel of a military dictatorship" and added, "I place the murder of the Rosenbergs at the door of President Eisenhower; Attorney General Robert Brownell and J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the FBI."

One of the actions of the East Berlin demonstrators last week was to set fire to a Communist propaganda booth. Picture shows a West Berlin crowd watching the booth go up in flames on the Eastern side of the sector border.—AP Photo.

US Offer To Arab States
Washington, June 21. Well-informed circles here disclosed today that the United States has decided to offer separate agreements to the Arab nations for the supply of military material. The aim of these agreements is to strengthen the defence of the Middle East against communism.

As soon as Congress has voted the funds necessary for the application of this plan, the ambassadors of the United States in the different Arab states will inform these nations of the intentions of the American government.

Well-informed circles said the separate agreements of which negotiation is envisaged are considered as an expedient and are not destined to replace the Western power and that they will also have to accept the sending of American military missions entrusted with arms which they will receive.—France Presse.

Woman's Vain Attempt To Rescue Her Husband From Drowning

Cannes, June 21. Tobacco heiress Hermoine Wills dived into the Mediterranean here yesterday in a vain bid to save the life of her husband, Merchant Navy officer Mervyn Evans.

Mr and Mrs Evans with Mr Richard Garnett, a London friend, were enjoying underwater fishing off Cannes when the tragedy occurred.

Mrs Evans who was in the ketch, noticed that her husband was lying on the sea bed after a "frogman" dive into 20 feet of water.

She dived over the side and with Mr Garnett managed to bring her husband to the surface and get him into the ketch.

They tried artificial respiration without success.

Doctors said death was due to syncope blanche (failure of the lung nerves).

Mrs Wills, great granddaughter of the founder of the fabulous Wills Tobacco fortune, married Mervyn Evans in London in July 1951.—Reuter.

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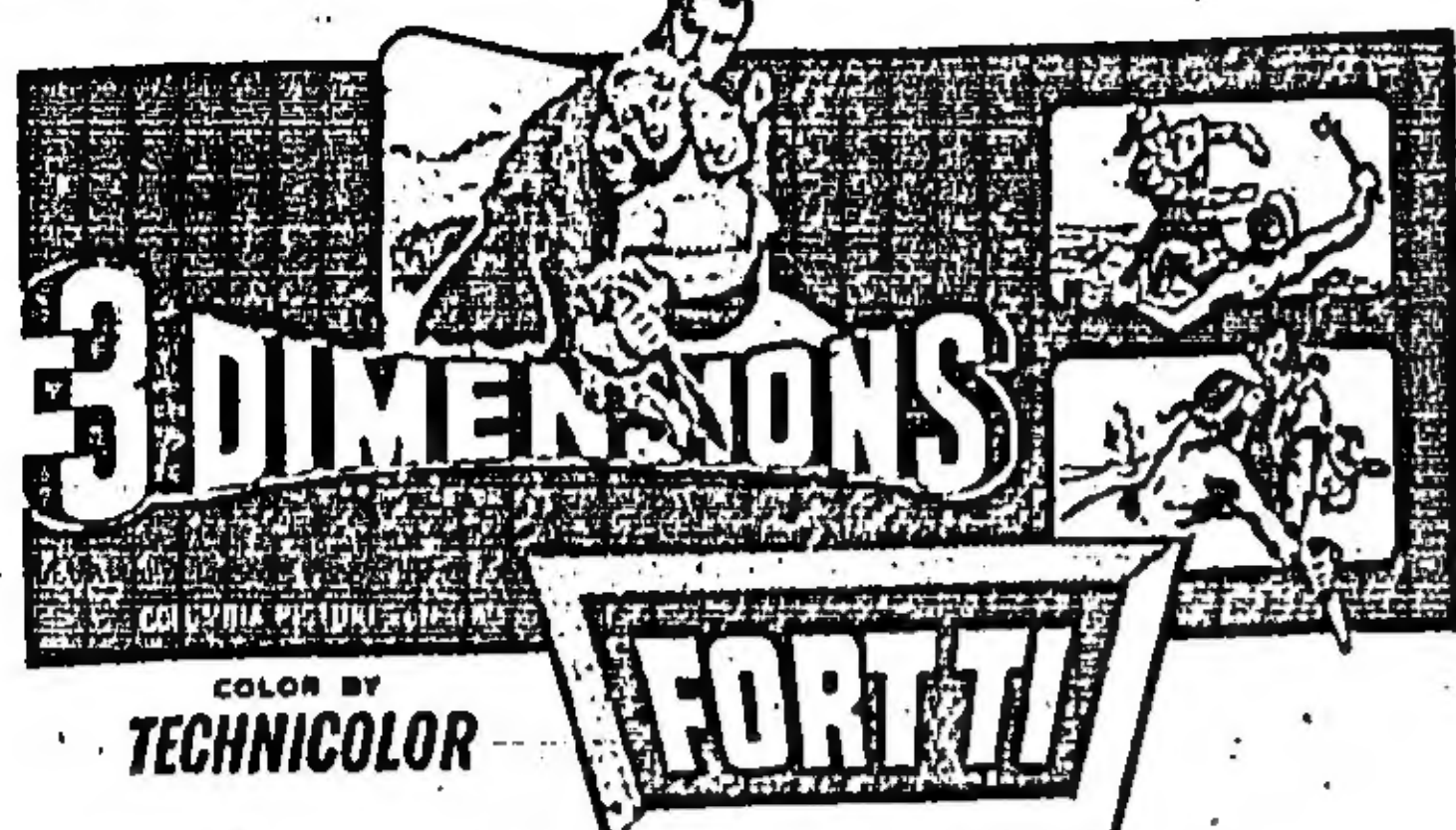
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NEHRU, NAGUIB TO MEET



Dr. Malan, the South African Prime Minister, and his wife, break their journey home at Amsterdam after attending the Coronation, and are welcomed at the airport. Mrs. Malan was presented with a bouquet of flowers as a token of thanks for the South African flood aid during the past winter.—Express Photo.

Talks On The Suez Problem

Cairo, June 21. President Mohammed Naguib has informed the Indian and Pakistan Embassies that he would like to meet Mr. Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, and Mr. Mohammed Ali, the Pakistan Prime Minister, together here on Tuesday.

The two Prime Ministers will be in Cairo on that day on their way back to their respective countries after attending the Coronation in London.

President Naguib will discuss with them the problem of the Suez Canal Zone in the light of their talks at the London conference of Commonwealth Prime Ministers.

According to press reports reaching Cairo Mr. Nehru is confident of a settlement of the Suez Canal problem which would safeguard the British military base in keeping with Egyptian sovereignty.

Mr. Mohammed Ali is due in Cairo tonight and will leave for Karachi on Wednesday. Mr. Nehru is expected here on Tuesday and will continue his journey to New Delhi on Friday.

The Pakistan Foreign Minister, Sir Zafarullah Khan, has already arrived here and will take part in formal talks with Egyptian leaders.

Mr. Nehru will confer with President Naguib and 13 members of the Army Revolutionary Council aboard a vessel on the Nile which will take them on a 20-mile cruise down-stream.

"GO SLOW" ADVICE

The whole day is expected to be taken up with discussions on the Suez Canal issue and Middle East problems in the light of the present international situation.

Mr. Nehru is expected to caution the Egyptian President against any precipitate action and try to seek a peaceful solution to the Canal problem.

On the last day of his stay in Cairo Mr. Nehru will meet members of the Indian community.

He will meet them at a reception given by the Indian Egyptian Foundation and will also address a Press conference.

Mr. Mohammed Ali will begin his official engagements tomorrow by calling on President Naguib. After a private luncheon he will attend a reception given by the Egyptian Chamber of Commerce and in the evening he will receive journalists at the Egyptian Press Syndicate.

The Pakistan Prime Minister will visit military establishments on Tuesday and then have talks with the Egyptian Foreign Minister, Dr. Mohammed Fawzy.

In the evening he will attend a dinner given by the Arab League.

SUDAN ISSUE

President Naguib told a Sudanese leader that "when the British get out of the Sudan our relations will be automatically organized."

The President of the three-day-old Republic yesterday received a party of Sudanese who offered congratulations. They included Sayed Mohammed Nureddin Vice-President of the National Unionist Party.

"Egypt regards the Sudanese as equals," President Naguib told them. "She is only interested in reaching the objective to which every patriot in the Nile Valley looks—driving the British out of our dear valley."

Congratulations continued to come today from all parts of the world. The Copts—an ancient Christian sect—were saying special Sunday prayers in their churches throughout the country for Naguib and the new Constitutional structure he represents.

The new Republic is getting to grips with domestic problems without loss of time.

Dr. Abdel Quell el Emari, Minister of Finance, has already offered proposals for both financial and commercial activities to bridge the gap until long-term projects for developing the country's resources begin to bear fruit.—Reuter.

Iran Expels Briton

Tehran, June 21. A British businessman, William Morgan, described as a former British colonel, has been ordered to leave the country within a week. Reports said that Morgan at first was ordered to leave by today but the period was extended for a week. Morgan was said to have been a businessman prior to World War II but became a Colonel with the British forces of occupation. Later he returned to resume a carpet business.—Reuter.

Long Cattle Trek Has Begun In North Australia

Melbourne, June 21. Dust clouds are smudging the hazy outlines of north Australian cattle tracks. The first mobs of a £2,000,000 cattle herd have started their months-long drives to killing centres and fattening pastures.

Caught up by the southeast trade winds in the dust billows from Newcastle Waters in the Northern Territory towards the West Australian seaport of Wyndham. It trails behind tens of thousands of cattle trekking over and across the water-eroded, rocky, table-land, desert, stone and pasture, towards the rich Channel Country of Queensland.

Other mobs are on the roads to Birdum and Alice Springs, Railheads.

Some 150,000 head of cattle will move in the next few months, or double the normal turnover from grazing lands, because of the drought which brought all stock movements to a standstill last year.

Through the dust, mosquitoes and flies, walk and gallop the horses and riders of the droving "plant"—the toughest, most ready to fight and most comradely of Australia's outback men.

It is the overlander trail made famous by song writers. But it is no picnic.

The tired Europeans, with eyes crinkled by the glare of the central Australian sun and pigeon toes formed by a lifetime in the saddle, mingle with the laughing aboriginal stockmen clasped among the world's most daring and superb horsemen.

RARELY USED

Coiled round the pommels of their saddles are the stockwhips, eight feet of stinging, crackling lash dangling from a twenty-inch handle. But they are rarely used after the first two days of the drive. The main object then is to keep the herd as quiet as possible.

Many of the cattle came from the Kimberley of West Australia. These will cover 1,500 miles in the next few months, bullock herds averaging 15 miles a week and cows 55 miles.

Other big mobs come from the stations of the Victoria River and the Barkly Tablelands.

With each mob, averaging 1,250 head, go the ten to fifteen pack horses and the boss drover in charge of the plant. Under the boss drover, there are usually upwards of half a dozen men, a horse "trailer" whose only job is to care for the mounts, and a cook.

The packhorses carry at least a month's supply of food ranging from canned fruit, vegetables, sugar, tea, salt, potatoes and onions to the flour and baking soda used for making dampers, the primitive bread griddled over the embers of a fire.

Meat is killed from the herd once a week, giving fresh

steaks for two days and salted joints for the other five. Only a few drovers use motor trucks. Mostly, the route is too tough for anything but horses and cattle. There are no dogs. Riders do all the work from start to finish.

The plant might travel a hundred miles without water, the men relying on waterbags left on prominent trees by a fast-moving party sent ahead. Desert heat shimmers up from the rocky ground in daytime—and switches to a numbing, icy cold with dusk.

There is little sleep. The fire for which wood is carried by packhorse for many miles dies as soon as the evening meal is complete. One man begins the first of the night's two-hour watches on the herd.

Tethered alongside the camp are the half-dozen "night horses" saddled and ready in case the herd breaks. Sure-footed and "cal-eyed", they are never ridden in the day-time.

The main riding herdman swings in a wide and noisy arc round the flank, because a quiet guard might make a sudden noise which would frighten the herd and send it thundering off into the night.

Even the snap of a trampled twig is enough.

ONE WOMAN

It is a man's job—but there is a woman in it.

She is stocky, blue-eyed 20-year-old Edna Zigembine, daughter of the Territory's best-known overlander, Harry Zigembine.

Today, she is a boss drover who worked for six years for her father and in 1950 and 1951 was in charge of two droves of 1,200 head.

But she is still a woman and twice has been belle of the St. Patrick's night ball at the settlement of Tennant Creek.

At the end of the 1951 season, she married another drover, John Jessop, and the pair are this year taking a mob from the Territory to Jessop's father's property in Queensland. Just who is boss this time is not known.

Harry Zigembine, now a weathered 66, thinks that today's drovers are softening up.

"Listen," he said, "When I came to the Territory I'd rather fight than out. I got more fun from a decent bare knuckle brawl than from anything I've had in life. And in those days a good drover was made with a rawhide thong—he was flogged until he learned not to make mistakes."—Reuter.

Threat By Staff To Quit

Berlin, June 21. Leading members of the German staff of RIAS, the American-run radio station, today threatened to resign if Senator Joseph McCarthy recedes their political director, Mr. Gordon Atkinson Ewing.

Mr. Ewing, a State Department employee, has been told that he may have to appear before Senator McCarthy's Congressional Investigation Committee for a probe into his political past.

He has been political director of RIAS since 1949.

RIAS—the radio in the American sector—is a powerful anti-Communist radio station, run on State Department funds, which has grown since its inception in 1946 from a staff of 80 to over 500.

Mr. Ewing described the news that he may have to appear before the McCarthy Committee as "breath-taking."

"I do not know what I am supposed to have done. The events of the recent days in Berlin have been so hectic and I have been so busy that I have had no time to reflect properly. I just want to get a little sleep, some more information and then I might be able to say something useful. Until then I am not prepared to comment."

He had first heard that his name had been mentioned with two others, which he would not reveal "in the very midst of the riots on Wednesday afternoon".—Reuter.

Halted By Police

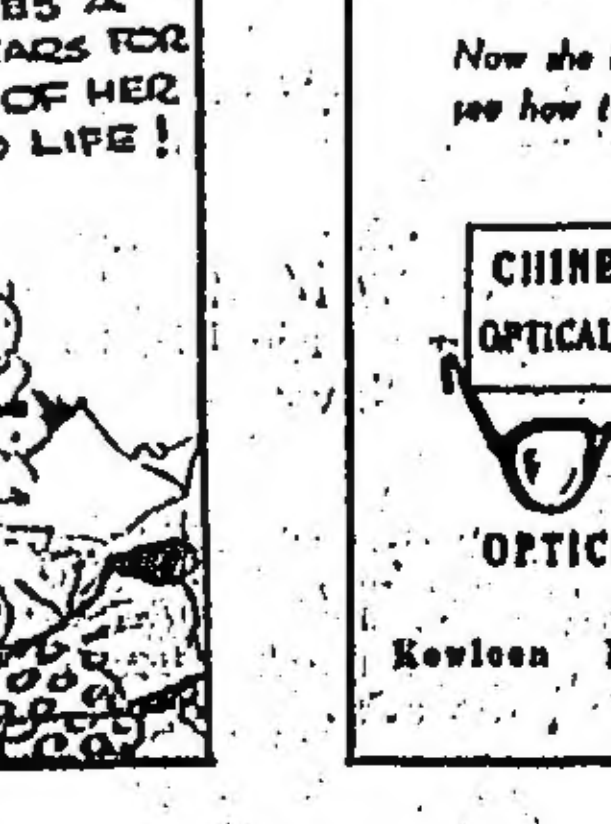
Sydney, June 21. Police intervened when a crowd from a Communist rally in the Sydney Domain today marched toward the American Embassy to lay a wreath on the doorstep in memory of the Rosenbergs.

Twenty-two police halted the marchers and sent them still carrying their wreath—back to the Domain.

In Canberra, former External Affairs Department Secretary Dr. John Burton, addressing a Rosenberg Memorial Rally in heavy rain, attacked the "blatantly dictatorial" American leadership which, he said, was indifferent to world opinion.

A Communist-organised rally on the banks of Melbourne's Yarra River drew only a few people.—Reuter.

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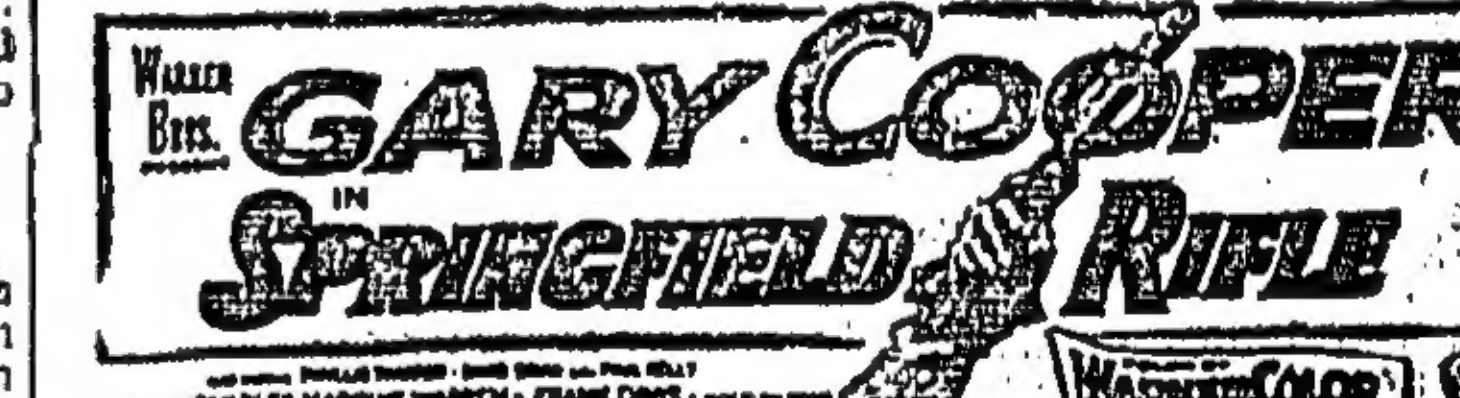


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Russian Commandant In Berlin Rejects Protest By Allies

Berlin, June 21. Russia today rejected Western Allied protests against the "harshness" with which she crushed last week's East Berlin riots and in turn called on the West to keep out of East Berlin the "agents" whom the Communists blame for the insurrection.

The official East German news agency ADN said that Major-General V.S. Dibrova, Soviet Army commandant in East Berlin, who imposed martial law and ringed the Soviet sector with tanks, gave the Western commandants their reply.

They had asked him on Thursday to end "arbitrary" measures, to lift at once "harsh restrictions" on East Berlin citizens and to restore free circulation in Berlin.

Major-General Dibrova replied he was ready to restore normal life in the divided city, provided the Western Commandants acted to stop "criminal elements" from being allowed to cross into East Berlin.

The Russian added that the measures he took were necessary to end violence, plundering and arson organised by "fascist agents from West Berlin". He said a West Berliner, Herr Werner Kalkowski, had confessed to being one of 90 agents paid by foreign "services".

Allied observers here hoped that Major-General Dibrova's reference to "restoring all normal links" between East and West Berlin would mean an early resumption of the overhead railway system, the abolition of curfew and martial law and the withdrawal of tanks and troops sealing East Berlin from the rest of the city.

They also hoped it would open the Soviet sector to normal travel by West Berliners and Allied personnel.

ADN tonight reported that "enemy agents" had set fire to a factory making coal briquettes at Nachterstedt, 100 miles southeast of Berlin in Saxony-Anhalt. It was the first official report of sabotage outside the East Berlin area since the riots.

BACK TO NORMAL

Meanwhile the Soviet sector took further steps back to normal. Theatres and cinemas were open, churches held services.

Several West Berlin newspapers today claimed that the Soviet High Commissioner, M. Vladimir Semenov, had called on several party leaders to help in a Government shuffle.

The Liberals and Christian Democrats have functioned ever since parties were permitted after the war, but lost nearly all independence. The time was called by the Socialist Unity Party, a fusion of Communists and Social Democrats, dominated by the former.

So far orders are still coming from the Prime Minister, Herr Otto Grotewohl, a Socialist Democrat until the party was swallowed by the Socialist Unity Party, and Herr Walter Ulbricht, a Communist. Herr Ulbricht is considered the man behind the out-and-out Communist policy, recently reversed, but may prove

willing and able to adapt himself to the new course.

If scapegoats are needed, they have been found in the shape of "Western provocateurs". The Soviet authorities tonight ordered that the elevated railway—controlled by the East Berlin authorities—should resume running at 0000 GMT tomorrow.

It stopped operating during the riots and has been idle since.

WORKERS EXECUTED

Copenhagen, June 21. Dr. Erich Ollenhauer, leader of the West German Social Democrats, said here today that it was known two young German workers were executed at Magdeburg after last week's East German riots.

Dr. Ollenhauer, attending the Danish Social Democratic Party's Congress here, said recent events in Berlin had showed that the People's Police were completely powerless when they met unarmed demonstrators.

Previously it had been supposed that this police force had great military and political power.

Dr. Ollenhauer said that but for the Soviet forces and the East German Government of Herr Otto Grotewohl would have been overthrown in the disturbances. He expected the present East German leaders to be replaced by more moderate politicians.

MOSCOW ALLEGATION

London, June 21. Moscow Radio alleged today that a West Berliner arrested in East Berlin on June 17 had confessed that the riots were organised by an American Major-General Sievert.

According to Moscow Radio, Werner Kalkowski, an unemployed actor born in Mecklenburg in 1916 and now living in the American sector of Germany, had stated that he was "incited by Americans to cause the riots".

He is said to have told the East German authorities he was sent into the "Democratic sector" with at least 90 other people to organise disturbances.

Kalkowski is alleged to have stated that when they met on the morning of June 17 on Breitenbach Platz they were addressed by the American Sievert in a uniform with shoulder straps

bearing two stars (denoting the rank of Major-General).

Kalkowski, according to the broadcast, stated that they received instructions from their German leader to turn the peaceful strike in East Berlin into a riot so as to overthrow the Democratic Government.

Then the American Sievert "urged us to fulfil our task in the most effective manner and promised us a couple of months' rest."

Those unemployed would "find employment with the West Berlin police with a good salary, besides an immediate gratuity of 50 West German marks (about £4 10s)."

"Our instructions were to set buildings on fire, loot shops, attack People's Police and generally upset order," he is alleged to have stated.

There was no immediate trace of any Major-General named Sievert in the United States forces in Germany.

Time To Reassert Control

New York, June 21.

A many-sided campaign to reassert civilian authority over the military in the United States planning and conduct of foreign policy is suggested by Mr. John J. McCloy, former High Commissioner in Germany, in the June 21 issue of "The New Leader".

In a democracy, military forces must always remain a tool of the democratic state, Mr. McCloy asserted, but in recent years military agencies and leaders in the United States have exerted great influence on foreign policy.

"The isolationism of the 1920-1940 period had produced a vacuum," Mr. McCloy said. During World War II, President Franklin D. Roosevelt had a strong disposition to deal with the unformed officers of the armed forces to the exclusion not only of the Secretaries of War and Navy, said the former US High Commissioner in Germany.

From these consultations, President Roosevelt usually issued with acceptance of the views of the military, he wrote. There also is a long tradition in the United States of direct contact between uniformed officers and Congress, he noted.

As an example of procedure by which large questions on the conduct of World War II were confined to purely military considerations, Mr. McCloy cites a June 1945 White House conference among President Truman and the Secretary of War and the Joint Chiefs of Staff. They discussed whether an attack should be made against the chief Japanese islands.

HASTILY DRAFTED

The Joint Chiefs proposed an early attack on the island of Kyushu followed by a heavier assault on Honshu and across the Tokyo plain.

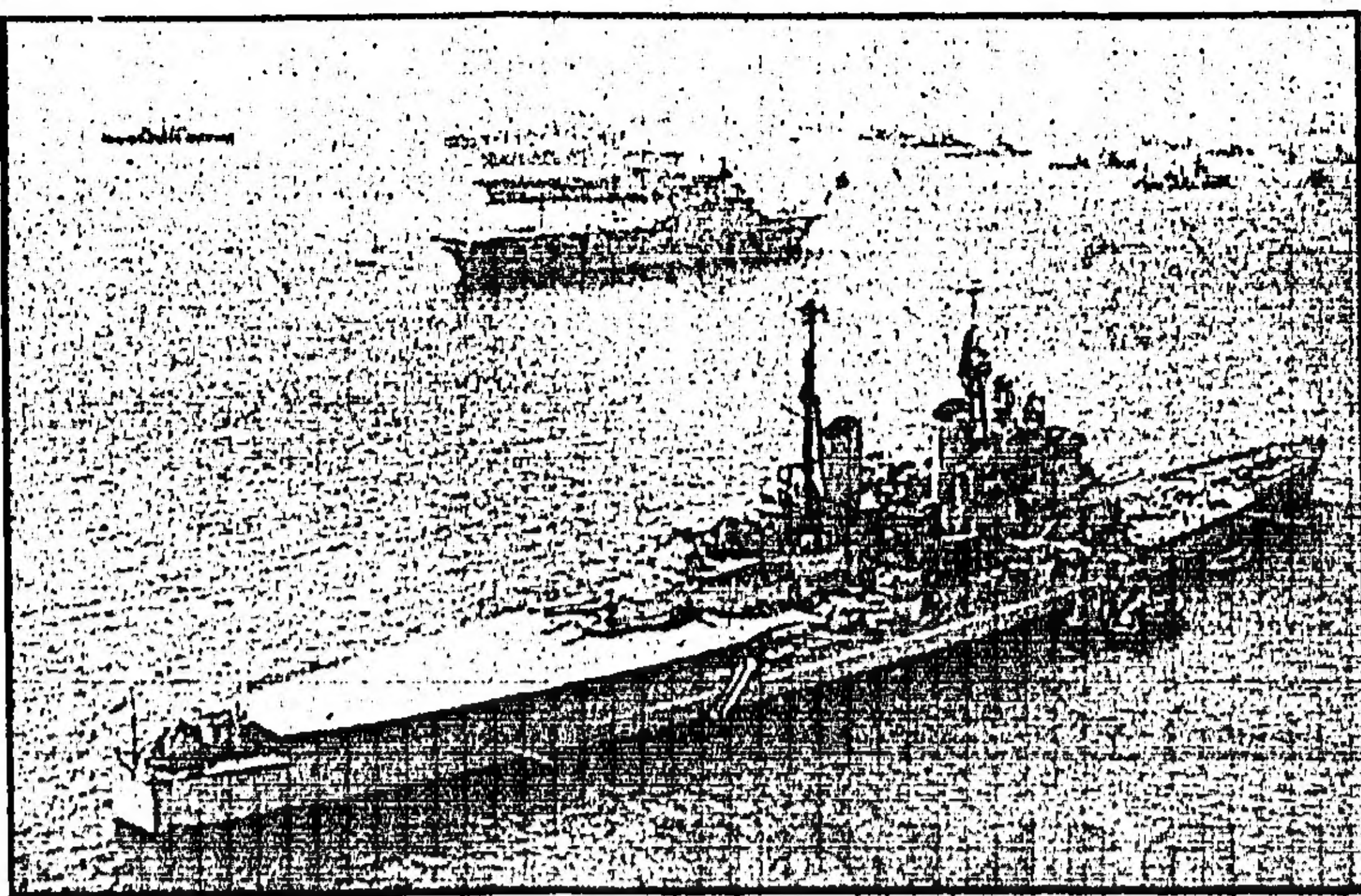
Only as the conference was breaking up was a suggestion made that a serious attempt be made to end the war by political action, Mr. McCloy said.

"Rather hastily composed papers were drawn up embodying a later surrender appeal to Japan. It is interesting to speculate whether better prepared, this proposal might not have included statements of policy which we put into effect in Japan and most immediately after the war ended," Mr. McCloy said. "Such a proposal might well have induced a surrender without the use of the atom bomb."

Referring to the Yalta and Potsdam decisions, Mr. McCloy said the Americans concentrated so much on the actual conduct of the war that "we overlooked the need for political thinking."

Mr. McCloy said this conclusion was evident: "Our military leaders must have the widest appreciation of the limiting and tempering influence of political and economic considerations upon the course of (military) action."—United Press.

'Vanguard' Heads Coronation Review



At the head of the long line of British and foreign warships lying off Spithead for the Coronation Review is the battleship HMS Vanguard, stretching away to port are the aircraft carriers Eagle (Britain's newest), Indomitable, Implacable and Indefatigable. — Central Press Photo.

Soviet Drive For Increased Trade With The West

Stockholm, June 21.

The Soviet Union has launched a timber sales campaign in Europe as part of her drive for increased trade with the free world, according to reports from West Europe and Russia reaching the big Scandinavian timber producers.

Soviet representatives at the meeting in Geneva last April of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe stated frankly that they wished to sell large quantities of timber to the West. They promised to get together with the Western countries at the meeting of the Commission's Timber Section in the same city next autumn.

Soviet sales missions have for some time been in contact with the big importers in West Europe, offering them sawn timber at competitive prices. The effects of their sales campaign have already been felt by the Swedes, Finns and Norwegians.

Some of the customers of the Swedish, Finnish and Norwegian producers are already reluctant to close new deals until they see just what Russia can deliver and just what her prices will be.

The Scandinavians will not, however, look on Russia as a really serious competitor until she has demonstrated that she can deliver sawn timber in sufficient quantities and that she will not demand in return strategic goods which, under the Western countries' agreements with the United States, may not be sent behind the Iron Curtain.

At present, the sawn timber exports of the Soviet Union and her incorporated territories are only a fraction of their prewar volume.

Before the war, the Soviet Union, plus Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Finnish Karelia and Eastern Poland (independent at that time but now incorporated) exported an average of 1,300,000 standards of sawn timber a year, according to the Scandinavian figures. Nearly all went to Europe.

ONE-TENTH

The post-war exports from this enlarged Soviet Union are not ascertainable here because, among other reasons, the Soviet Union keeps her trade figures secret. The USSR's deliveries to her satellites are, therefore, not known. But they are believed to be small.

Figures for the Soviet Union's post-war exports to West Europe, on the other hand, are available here.

From 1949-1952, they amounted to an annual average of about 130,000 standards, or one tenth of the pre-war volume. The Soviet Union's best customer by far has been Great Britain. Other buyers in order of importance have been: Belgium, Holland, France, Denmark and (in a very small way) Egypt.

The importance of these exports is, however, even less than the figures imply, because Russia has been importing timber from Finland. Between 1949 and 1949, these imports averaged about 75,000 standards a year. Under the 1951-1954, long term trade agreement between the two countries, Finland's sawn timber exports to the Soviet Union are fixed at 90,000 standards a year.

Thus, the Soviet Union's net postwar exports of sawn timber are very small.

NEARLY FULFILLED This is because her production has risen only slightly since the war, whereas her needs have increased greatly, mainly as a result of war damage.

Sydney Paper Advocates Jap Rearmament

Sydney, June 21.

"Japan cannot remain disarmed," said an editorial in the Sydney Sunday Herald, referring to the constitution and Japanese economic difficulties which prevented rearmament.

It said: "These safeguards which, in the aftermath of the war seemed so desirable from the point of view of the security of Australia and other Pacific democracies, actually threaten that security. An effective system of Pacific security cannot be contrived without the full co-operation of Japan."

Until recently, Australian newspapers generally were opposed to Japanese rearmament. — France-Press.

SEN. TAFT MAKES A PROPOSAL

Powers For The President

Washington, June 21.

Republican Senator Robert Taft today proposed that President Eisenhower be granted freedom to suppress foreign aid appropriations until the European defence treaty had been ratified.

Senator Taft's proposal, if agreed to, would take the place of the clause in the bill, voted by the House of Representatives last week, under which \$1,000,000 worth of aid would be held back until agreement on a European army had been reached.

Both Senator Taft and the Republican Senator from California, William Knowland, have stated that they would vote in favour of the bill, approved by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, under which \$5,318,000,000 would be appropriated for American military and economic aid to foreign countries.

The bill voted by the House fixed the aid figure at \$4,998 million.

Senator Knowland indicated that the Senate draft bill would be tabled on June 29. — France-Press.

SCIENTISTS TO MEET

Iowa City, June 21.

Three hundred scientists from the United States, Canada and England will meet at the University of Iowa tomorrow in the first meeting of the Radiation Research Society.

The Society was formed recently and during the three-day meeting, the scientists will discuss the latest findings in radiation research.

Members of the Society are scientists studying the effects of X-rays and radioactivity in the fields of chemistry, physics, medicine and biology. — United Press.

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ADMIRAL BRIND RETIREES

London, June 21.

The Admiralty tonight announced the retirement as from tomorrow of Admiral Sir E. J. Patrick Brind, former Commander-in-Chief of the British Far East Station.

Admiral Brind, aged 61, took the cruiser Birmingham into the Japanese base at Tientsin, in the face of a Japanese threat to blow him out of the water, to rescue a British merchantman. This exploit, carried out in 1939, restored British naval prestige in the Far East and started a British shipping boom.

Admiral Brind was present when Japan surrendered in Tokyo Bay. He returned to the Far East to organise the escape of the Amethyst down the Yangtze River.

The Admiral is known affectionately to the British and American fleets as "Daddy," a nickname he has borne since he was a cadet. Six feet two, he is the son of an Irish colonel, brother of a general and radiates confidence.

Americans also knew him as "The Classic Admiral." He it was who conveyed their first troops to land in Korea, covering them with ships of the British Far East Station.

During the second world war as Chief of Staff to the Commander-in-Chief of the Home Fleet, Admiral Brind helped plan the sinking of the Bismarck which he watched from the bridge of the King George V.

For the past two years he had been Commander-in-Chief of Allied forces in Northern Europe. — France-Press.

Mission In Vienna

Belgrade, June 21.

Tanjug, the official Yugoslav news agency, said today that Colonel-General Milica Popovic, the Yugoslav Secretary, would fly to Vienna on June 29 for official talks with Dr. Karl Gruber, Austrian Foreign Secretary. — Reuter.

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& 9.30 P.M.



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24. W. The Man from Down Under
25. T. Daisy Kenyon
26. F. Fanny By Gaitlight
27. N. — do —
28. N. — do —
29. M. The Thief of Venice

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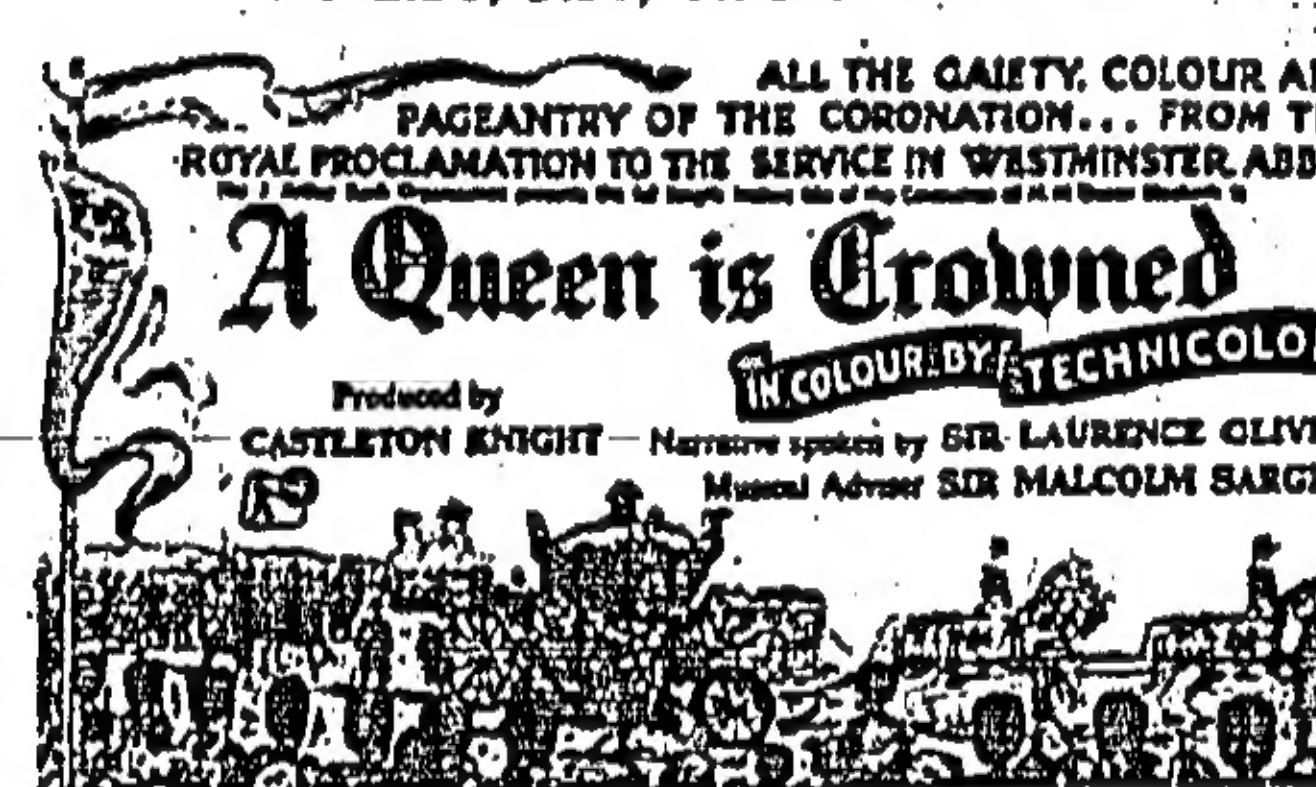
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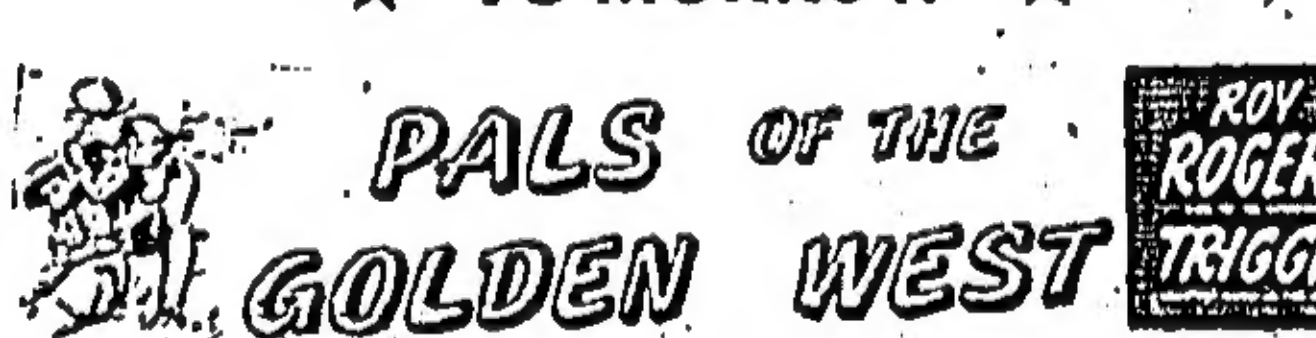
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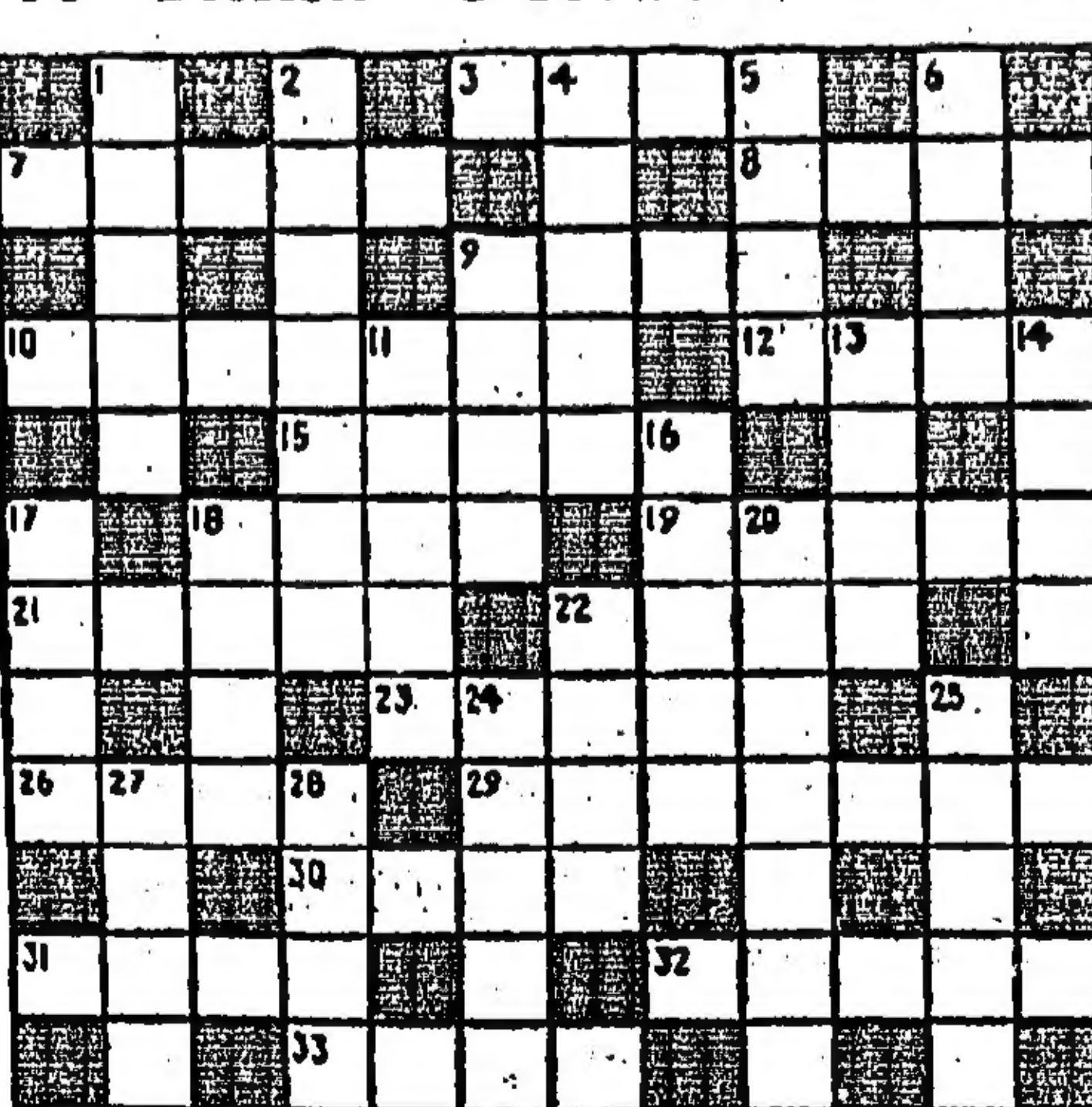
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A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 3 Fight (5).
- 7 Droll (5).
- 8 Ill-favoured (4).
- 9 Symbol (4).
- 10 Ormen (7).
- 12 Besides (4).
- 15 Rub out (5).
- 18 Casy (4).
- 19 Dog-lead (5).
- 21 Setze (5).
- 22 Finchel (4).
- 23 Commonplace (5).
- 26 Pace (4).
- 29 Gem (7).
- 30 Part (4).
- 31 Lower few feet of room-wall (4).
- 32 Deserve (5).
- 33 Select (4).

DOWN

- 1 Automaton (5).
- 2 Fingerless gloves (7).
- 4 Leaves out (5).
- 5 Air (4).
- 6 Mountain (4).
- 9 Difficulty (4).
- 11 Discharge, as a volcano (5).
- 13 Bound (4).
- 14 Recound (4).
- 16 Best part (5).
- 17 Incites (4).
- 18 Wise (4).
- 20 Come into view (7).
- 22 Fruit (4).
- 24 Souvenir (5).
- 25 Unadorned (5).
- 27 Snare (4).
- 28 Support (4).

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1. Muster, 7. Iced, 9. Begun, 10. Table, 11. East, 13. Reservoir, 15. Apex, 16. Slop, 19. Insurgents, 22. Song, 24. Pearl, 25. Olive, 26. Bent, 27. Detect, 29. Down, 2. Urges, 3. Honor, 4. Station, 5. Liberate, 6. Loos, 8. Chasp, 12. Taxes, 13. Rusts, 14. Elongate, 17. Lichen, 18. Hurled, 20. Ghost, 21. Nails, 23. Open.

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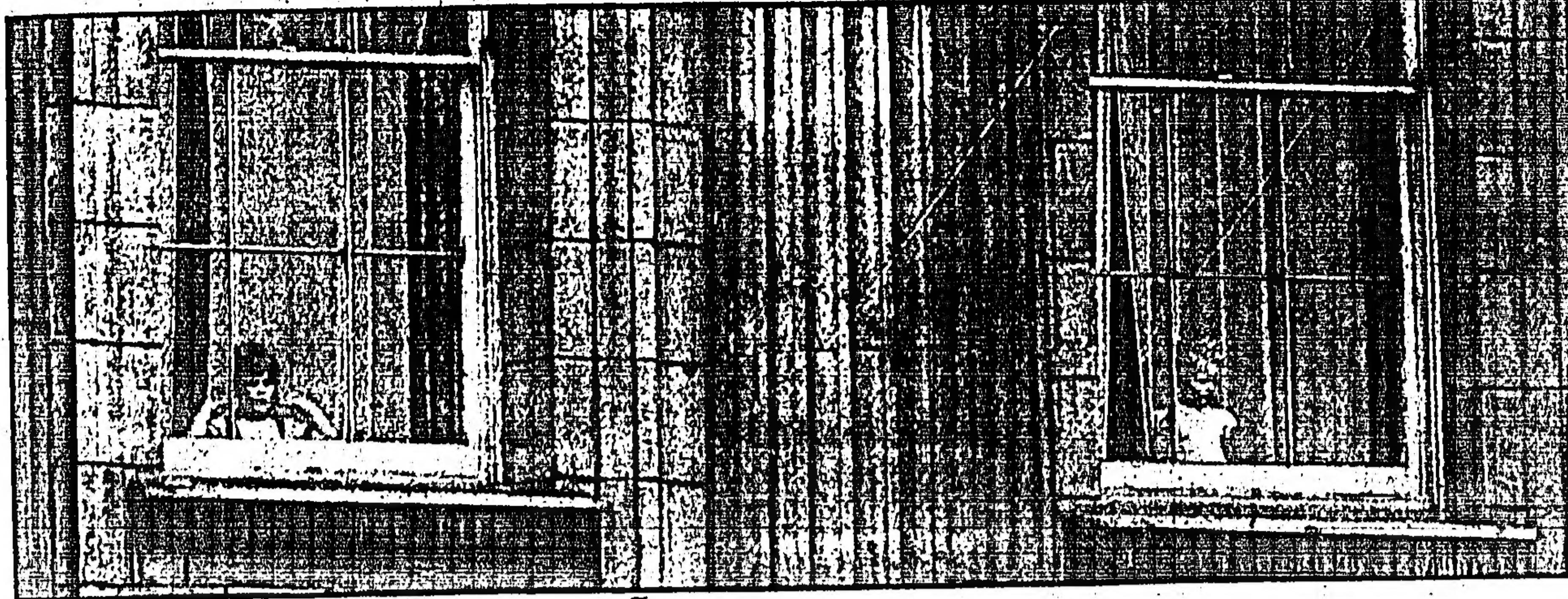
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PRINCE CHARLES and his ROYAL SISTER

By Margaret Saville

WHEN the Changing of the Guard is being carried out in the forecourt of Buckingham Palace, two childish faces can often be seen pressed eagerly against the glass of an upper window. Prince Charles and Princess Anne are standing there hand in hand, watching the colourful ceremonial that never fails to impress them.

Prince Charles is probably explaining it all to his sister. He is well-informed about the soldiers who fascinate him so much, for the Queen, sharing her late father's deep interest in military matters, has often told her son clearly and simply exactly what this morning occasion represents.

Then, as the Guards band leaves the forecourt, Prince Charles will turn away with a sigh and then brighten up again as he runs to the day nursery to find his beloved tin trumpet and "play" what he fondly regards as a martial tune himself.

The royal nursery suite is on the second floor of the Palace, one end window looking out across the forecourt down the Mall, the others to the gardens and Constitution Hill. When the Queen was a child, she shared this suite with Princess Margaret, who later adapted it as her private apartments. The largest room is the day nursery, with its soft pale blue walls, white paint and fitted mushroom-grey pile carpet.

PRACTICAL

ALL the furniture is plain and practical in the extreme. There are some small modern applewood chairs, and a matching round table at which the children take their meals and look at their picture books. The old mahogany bookcase in the corner has soft toys seated on its shelves, while larger playthings are kept in the cupboard below.

The two nurseries are provided with high-backed easy chairs covered with a charming Regency-patterned chintz on a white ground. Family photographs and a bowl of flowers stand on the open grate in which a coal fire burns in winter, protected by a brass mesh screen guard.

There is a small radio set, and a gramophone, for both the royal children adore music, the noisier the better. Prince Charles's special affection is kept for the bagpipes, which he often describes as "a lovely sound". He can sing quite well himself and reasonably in tune for his age.

The Queen sometimes plays the piano for the children to sing, and so also does the Queen Mother, the "Granny" who delights to spend many hours with Prince Charles and Princess Anne and look after them when their parents are absent on their many public duties.

STRONG VOICE

AT the moment Prince Charles's favourite ballads are "John Brown's Body" and "The British Grenadiers", both of which have appropriate refrains to which he can thump his fists and stamp his foot, as he sings at the top of his clear, strong voice.

Sometimes the gramophone is put on as a special treat, and then the royal children listen happily to lively jazz numbers and old English and Scottish folk songs, often "dancing" merrily to the music, up and down and round the room, and occasionally joined by Susan and Sugar, the Queen's two Corgis,

who spend a good deal of time in the royal nursery.

Prince Charles is shortly to have his first proper dancing lessons at the Palace from a visiting professional teacher, along with some of his small friends, sons and daughters of his parents' own contemporaries.

These are the children who often come to tea in the royal nursery and join in games in the Palace gardens, where the thickly-wooded shrubberies are ideal for hide-and-seek. This is always Prince Charles's favourite pastime. He likes to play "Kicking the Ball" too, especially if he can persuade any grown-ups to join in.

Some perforated plastic balls that cannot do any damage were recently bought for the royal children, a wise precaution in view of the sturdy little Prince's excessive energy.

WHY AND HOW

FOUR years old now, Prince Charles has the Queen's thick fair hair and blue eyes, but in many ways he is growing to resemble the Duke of Edinburgh, with the same quick smile and individual turn of the head, and undoubtedly the same interest in the "Why and How" of things.

Everybody who escorts the Duke on one of his industrial or scientific visits pays tribute to his intelligent enquiry. Similarly, Prince Charles is constantly asking questions which are surprisingly to the point for a small boy. He always receives a proper answer, couched in terms he can understand.

There has never been any "baby talk" in the royal nursery, since the Queen dislikes it, and consequently both children speak extremely well and clearly. The only odd word Prince Charles ever uses is "bilbles", his name for small birds such as sparrows which he cannot be persuaded to change. Nobody can understand how he acquired it.

He never applies it to the ducks on the little ornamental lake in the Palace gardens when he pays them his morning visit with a paper bag of stale bread. Another call then has to be made at the hutch which holds Harvey, the white Angora rabbit, and usually Prince Charles likes to do some gardening too.

ELEPHANTS

ENCOURAGED by the Queen Mother with a gift of a miniature red spade and rake, Prince Charles will often scurry happily round the herbaceous border, or carefully collect some fallen leaves and twigs and wheel them away in his toy wagon.

All mechanical playthings enchant him, while the greatest joy of his life is to go for a ride in the car, preferably the shooting-brake, which he considers far more exciting than an "ordinary" car like the official limousines. Where he is going is quite immaterial, unless it is to the Zoo to see the elephants, that never fail to make him roar with laughter.

There is often great difficulty in keeping Prince Charles from the Palace garages when the chauffeurs are taking down the engine. He is the proud owner of a small model car himself, presented by the people of Windsor, Ontario, during his parents' Canadian tour, and this he drives along the garden paths, tooting loudly and squealing with joy.

Sometimes he will take a couple of Princess Anne's dolls

as passengers or climb out to give her a brotherly hand, as she wheels her family across the lawn in the old dolls' pram that belonged to the Queen as a child.

Then there may be a squabble and even an exchange of angry snarls, for Princess Anne is an independent child who does not always agree with Prince Charles. Fortunately, Nana is usually at hand to smooth out differences with experienced diplomacy.

Nana is Miss Helen Lightbody, the chief nurse, and both she and her assistant, Miss Mabel Anderson, are Scots-women. The Queen frequently consulted them when she was nursing the nursery suite, and provided many extra conveniences in the old rooms. A small electric kitchenette was made for them since the main domestic quarters are at the opposite end of the Palace, a considerable distance away.

Many of the nursery utensils and accessories are in modern plastics, those used in the two night nurseries in pink to match the decorative scheme.

Prince Charles sleeps in a beautiful little bed that is a perfect example of the craftsman's skill. Presented to him by the students of the Royal College of Art, it is adorned with eighteen silver and enamel escutcheons, of wild animals, all of which the Prince can recognise and name.

Painted chests and wardrobes hold the children's clothes, always simple and easily cleaned or laundered.

SAND PIES

PRINCE Charles's affection for making sand pies "with lots of water" often necessitates a change of sweater and shorts. Both he and Princess Anne wear a good deal of blue and green, and the warm golden-yellow in which the Queen so frequently dresses herself.

Many of their woolens are specially knitted for them in Devonshire, including the little caps they wear on chilly days.

Prince Charles always has to be persuaded to wear any kind of hat. "My head is hot," he will announce firmly. His hair is never allowed to grow in the Palace, both the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh hold that a boy should have a proper manly appearance.

Princess Anne is what her father has proudly described as a "regular young lady", who already seems to show an appreciation of pretty frocks. She is a most distinctive child with her pale flaxen curls and her big grey eyes so intensely blue, her features with such a strong family likeness to the Royal House of Windsor. She has a quicksilver personality, full of quiet mischief, and has now begun to want to do everything that Prince Charles does.

The children are always encouraged to share their toys and to refer to possessions as "ours" instead of "mine". Princess Anne loves to copy her brother, and when they are driving out in the car and Prince Charles waves his hand to the watching crowd, as the Queen has taught him, Princess Anne promptly waves both hands for good measure. "People!" she cries delightedly, joining them out in the car as royal children must so early learn to do.

NO FUSS

DAILY life in the royal nursery is always kept simple and normal, and devoid of fuss. The Queen has ruled out the old Court tradition that everybody must bow or curtsy to a royal child—it certainly did upset the

pace of the domestic work in former days! So the children are called "Charles" and "Anne" by everybody and have not the least idea of their exalted rank.

Completely self-conscious, they chatter easily to everybody they meet and address the various members of the household by their proper names. The Queen has always had a great dislike of nicknames, and nobody in her circle is ever called by any diminutive.

At the Queen's express wish, her children are regarded as essential persons in the household and are never shut away from their parents' behind the doors of their nursery suite. They run about their home freely, always coming to visit the Queen immediately after breakfast, while the "Children's Hour", between five and six, is regarded as quite inviolate in the royal engagement book.

OFF TO BED

THEN Prince Charles and Princess Anne establish themselves in the Queen's sitting room, with half-a-dozen toys scattered over the blue chintzes of the Chesterfield and perhaps a box of bricks on the carpet, while the Duke of Edinburgh will soon be kneeling as he is handed one of his son's mechanical models with the request to "Please make it go".

There is probably a game of Ring-a-ring-o'-roses, or Horres, with the Duke serving as the prancing steed. Then, as the hands of the gilt sunburst clock creep round a quieter session, while the Queen reads a story so that the children are more relaxed and settled when Nana comes to take them off to bed.

Occasionally Granny or "Margo" as her nephew calls Princess Margaret, will come in during this pleasant hour. The children always treat their royal relatives with considerable affection, running with faces upraised for kisses of greeting.

The Queen, an enthusiastic photographer, often takes snapshots of her children, especially on the informal picnics that are a feature of family life at Balmoral and Windsor, when the Duke of Edinburgh takes the wheel of his car and drives his wife and children out to gather flowers and have tea on the grass.

Sometimes the Queen and the Duke take motion pictures also, afterwards made into a little film reel which is screened at the Palace for the entertainment of family and friends.

SPECIAL TREAT

PRINCE Charles, sitting on his mother's knee on these occasions, wanders loudly when the lights go out, but promptly identifies the people on the screen with shouts of glee. He recognises Princess Anne but enquires who is the little boy. The reply that he is Charles meets with open disbelief. Obviously Charles cannot be up there when he is down here with Mummy!

The Queen has a television set in her private drawing-room at the Palace, where she likes to view by candle-light which she always thinks extremely pleasant. The children are only allowed to look in occasionally as a special treat. Prince Charles is already devoted to Muffin the Mule and the other puppets. He has learnt their theme song, "We Want Muffin", which he frequently renders, often singing it as he walks along.

Both the royal children love to speak on the telephone, necessarily in constant family use at

the huge Palace where rooms are so far apart from each other. The nursery extension was to be closely watched, otherwise Prince Charles will quickly be conducting an animated conversation with the switchboard operator.

Not long ago a carpenter arrived to make some slight repairs in the nursery. Nana took him into an adjoining corridor and returned a few minutes later to find Prince Charles possessed of the chisel busily boring a hole in the carpet while Princess Anne laughed approvingly. "I wanted to see it work," was the explanation.

EDUCATION

THIS is something Prince Charles never can resist. One afternoon he was taking his walk in the Palace garden hand-in-hand with Granny when he noticed the mechanical shovel being employed in connection with some repair work to the building.

"I want to work it," he promptly declared, refusing to listen to the Queen Mother's suggestion that it was not a suitable moment. He seemed so seriously when she attempted to lead him away that she hastily surrendered, and Charles was lifted up by the foreman into the driving cab and allowed to hold the operating handle.

Soon the little Prince will be having his first lessons in the schoolroom where his mother also studied. The Queen has already taught him the alphabet and some simple recitations and how to count up to ten. He is rapidly learning to write, and can inscribe a somewhat shaky signature with the red crayon he likes to use.

As Her Apparent to the Throne, an exhaustive education lies ahead of Prince Charles. After instruction first by a nursery governess, and then by a resident tutor, he will probably go to a public school for a time. The Duke of Edinburgh is particularly anxious about this, as he feels it is essential for his son to be able to mix easily and companionably with other boys on a completely equal footing.

The Duke himself means to teach Prince Charles the proper games to play cricket and football, to swim and box and sail a boat.

LIVELY BOY

WHEN Prince Charles is five he will learn to ride, taught by one of the royal grooms. He already has a Shetland pony called Cloudy kept at Windsor which he visits when staying at Royal Lodge or the ancient Castle.

He must also learn French and he will have a music teacher, picking out his first notes on the old upright piano. Princess Elizabeth and Princess Margaret used to play, Granny, so fond of music herself, will probably help him when he comes to practise his scales, and guide his uncertain fingers just as she did for her small daughters.

But at present Prince Charles is just a lively little boy whose days are mainly filled with fun and amusements shared with his sister.

"I'm very busy," he once announced to a nursery visitor, looking up from his favourite book, dealing with the adventures of Babar and Augustine, the two French elephants.

"So'm I," echoed Princess Anne, nursing her white Brumas bear.

That was a typical moment in the life of the two royal children, members of a happy family circle being brought up simply and without any ostentation; loving and beloved, with not the least idea that their mother is also their Queen.

SAUSAGE KING WILLI

By Norman Lindhurst

FRANKFURT. ROTUND Willi Hartmann is not wealthy. Neither is he a politician nor even a professional man. And even more astonishing, he does not possess the prized "Herr Doktor" title. Nonetheless, Herr Hartmann enjoys enormous prestige in Germany and wields great power.

For Herr Hartmann, you see, is an authority on wurst—the famed German sausage. And there is almost no German who does not prefer wurst to the juiciest steak ever shipped from the Argentine.

Herr Hartmann's empire encompasses no less than 327 different varieties of meat wurst, to say nothing of uncounted dozens of cereal, pea, bean and onion wurst. Not only is Herr Hartmann revered by German burghers for the vast lore he has at his finger tips on wurst, but, as president of the West German Butchers' Guild, he has a powerful voice in the production of sausages.

The city of Frankfurt is world-renowned, and how did it get its fame? "Wurst," says Herr Hartmann.

"What made Frankfurt world-famous? Not the poet Goethe, who lived in Frankfurt. Nor even Baron von Rothschild. It was sausage, what the Americans call 'hot dogs' that make foreigners remember Frankfurt," Herr Hartmann asserted.

And then the wurst king, who is himself somewhat of a connoisseur on what wurst means to the Germans.

"In German fairy tales, fairy-land is a place where sausages grow on plants like mushrooms. And the real reason the dachshund is one of Germany's best-loved dogs is because it looks like a walking wurst."

"Almost every city and province in Germany has a wurst specialty. There is blutwurst (blood sausage) from Thuringia, Nuremberger bratwurst, Kulk-burger beerwurst and Brunswick mettwurst."

A good many foreigners view sausage as a picnic meat of a sort of "portable" roast to be stuffed in a lunchbox or eaten as a snack. This is a very uneducated view of wurst and it is distressing to our Frankfurt sausage czar. "No two wursts are alike, and each should be eaten in a different manner," Herr Hartmann explains.

Take Munich's weisswurstchen: fine-chopped veal flavored with lemon juice and marjoram. This should be eaten piping hot within 12 hours after it is made.

Blutwurst requires just what its name implies—a foaming glass of beer to wash it down. For it is made of beef and pork sprinkled with fat and highly spiced with garlic and mustard seed.

And with blutwurst, you should eat lots of pickles. Blutwurst is grosser than salami, which it resembles. It is spiced with pimentos, cloves and cinnamon.

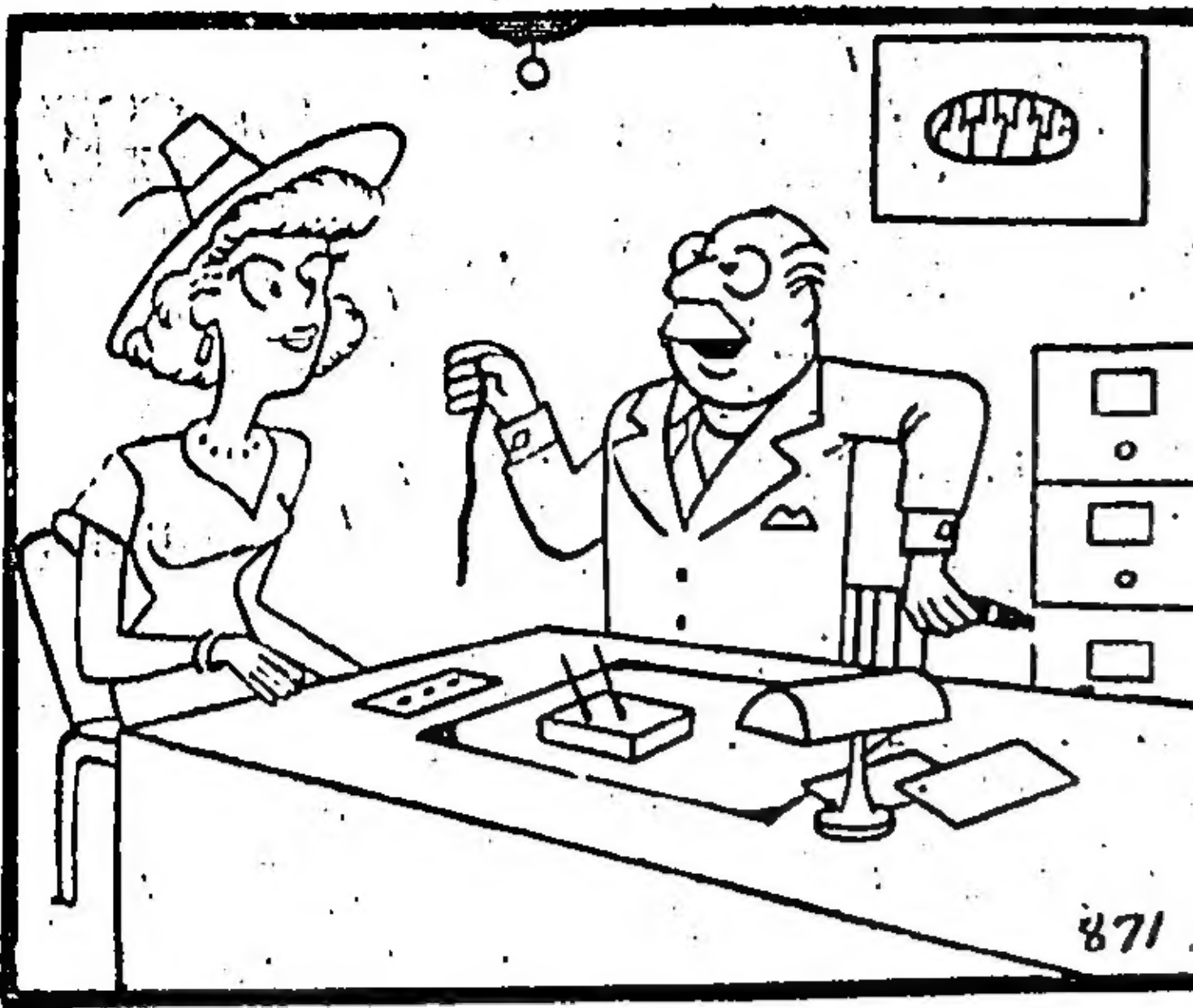
Fleischwurst can be eaten cold. Or you can let it simmer in boiling water for ten minutes. It consists of lean beef, pork and pork fat, in equal parts.

Herr Hartmann says there's a sausage for every taste. "In case you haven't noticed, the ones just mentioned, the porky master butcher suggests these additional possibilities:

Gelbwurst, a Frankfurt favourite named after mustard-yellow casing. Half veal, half pork—fine-chopped. Mettwurst. A pale pink sausage fashioned of fine-ground, lean pork mixed with a trace of beef and pork fat. Soft as butter, delicately flavoured. A wonderful sandwich spread.

An extraordinary amount of craftsmanship, Hartmann tells us, goes into the production of wurst. In fact Germany is dotted with butcher schools dedicated to the wurst art.

At Muenchen-Gladbach, near Aachen, is a school where every eighth week potential master butchers produce an edible sausage eighty-two feet long.



JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Clever Trick Will Win Many Hands

By OSWALD JACOBY

WHEN North bid four clubs in today's hand he knew that his partner would recognize this as a mild alarm try. If North had wanted to show a real club suit, he would have done so at his second chance instead of bidding one no-trump.

North was not afraid of unduly encouraging his partner since his rebid of one no-trump had sharply limited the possible strength of the North hand.

As it happened, South had enough strength to insist on a game but not nearly enough to try for a slam. South therefore stopped short at four spades.

West opened the nine of diamonds hoping that this lead would frighten declarer away from a finesse. Lenny Harmon, well-known New York expert, didn't even quiver as he took the diamond finesse since he happened to be void of the suit.

When the jack of diamonds held the first trick, Harmon led a

BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

ASKED why leather things more than a half an inch wide at the narrowest point as loop-attachments in a suit, C. Suet, Esq., said: "We have a lot of more than 30 things, none of which is regarded as a loop-attachment, but several kinds of loop-attachments are made of a plastic leather, which is non-elastic as to weight, so when we classify the things we do not take into account the width at the narrowest point, unless they are weighted as loop-attachments, in which case the width is calculated in the widest part, but not if they are to be used as things." He then introduced plastic leather shoes which are sometimes used as loops, if the ends are held on an inch across, excluding the edges.

Interlude

Produttore: What are these things used for?

Myself: They are attachable to the legs.

Produttore: What name?

Myself: The flaps which come down over the sides of the trousers.

Produttore: The sides of what?

Myself: Of the attachments, of course, you fool!

Three times was enough

MRS WRETCH yesterday pressed the button which was to open the double doors of the new Market

YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

MONDAY, JUNE 22

BORN today, on the first day of the Intempestuous sign, Cancer, your life is ruled by the moon. You are exceptionally sensitive almost prophetic at times. You have imagination, are highly adaptable and yet, where necessary have untold patience to wait the time when your hopes and dreams. Since your ambitions are vanishing you will always need a good store of faith and hope in your future and what it brings. The arts and professions are most suited to you. You could never be happy in a routine job.

You love the outdoors; nature has a tremendous appeal to you. It would be best for you, if possible, to live in the country. If you must work in crowded cities, plan to live in the suburbs if you can so that

TUESDAY, JUNE 23

CANCER (June 22-July 22) - You may be able to do a good deed for someone who is desperately in need of your good offices just now.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22) - Criticism, unless it is constructive, is better left unsaid. Find something nice to comment on instead.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22) - If you appear to be being unfair, trying to solve a personal problem, seek out expert advice; then follow.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22) - Catch on to your letter-writing. Don't let your pen get behind if you want to receive many mails.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 22) - Systemize your routine work and you will discover that you will have a lot more time for recreation.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22) - Try something new today. For the stars say that some adventure could be very good for you.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20) - Don't get involved in the troubles of others just now. You have enough problems of your own.

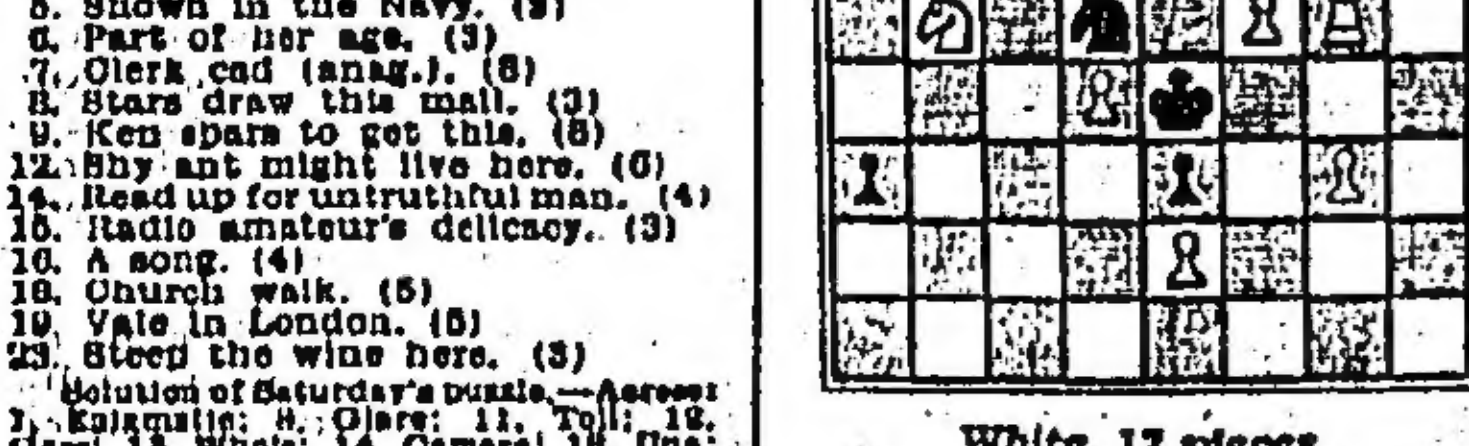
CROSSWORD

1	Across	Wrens hide (anag.) (9)
2	Across	Unwearable here (6)
3	Across	Polonaise sign (3)
4	Across	Come from a cad or nothing (6)
5	Across	Arm at a cast (anag.) (4)
6	Across	Anna and King of this were named (4)
7	Across	Salts, Eva (anag.) (8)
8	Across	Send a creature (6)
9	Across	Freederick was a many (8)
10	Across	Tote Davis (anag.) (9)
11	Down	Fashionable wear once (4)
12	Down	To sing an anagram (6)
13	Down	Blade for writings (5)
14	Down	Shows in the hair (6)
15	Down	Part of her age (3)
16	Down	Olivia and (anag.) (3)
17	Down	Ken spars to get this (6)
18	Down	They are might the here (6)
19	Down	Head up for untruthful man (4)
20	Down	Radio amateur's delicacy (9)
21	Down	A song (4)
22	Down	Church walk (6)
23	Down	Val in London (6)
24	Down	Stead the wife here (8)
25	Down	Relation of Saturday's puzzle - across (10)
26	Down	Relation of Saturday's puzzle - down (10)
27	Down	Relation of Saturday's puzzle - across (10)
28	Down	Relation of Saturday's puzzle - down (10)
29	Down	Relation of Saturday's puzzle - across (10)
30	Down	Relation of Saturday's puzzle - down (10)

CHESSE PROBLEM

By H. J. MOLANUS

Black, 9 pieces.



White, 12 pieces.
White to play; mate in three.
Solution to Saturday's problem: Q-K3, any; 2. Q, or R (ch, d4 ch, or d4 ch) mates.

NORTH (D) 24			
WEST	EAST		
♠ K102	♠ A6		
♥ K9762	♥ K103		
♦ 652	♦ 109843		
SOUTH			
♠ 8743	♠ A10832		
♥ None	♥ KQJ		
North-South vul.			
North	East	South	West
1. ♠	Pass	1. ♠	Pass
2. ♥	Pass	2. ♥	Pass
3. ♦	Pass	3. ♦	Pass
4. ♣	Pass	4. ♣	Pass
Opening lead - ♠			

low trump from the dummy and finessed the seven from his own hand. This finesse lost to the ten of spades, and now declarer knew that he was doomed to lose three trump tricks. The contract therefore depended on losing no hearts.

Harmon won the club return with dummy's ace of clubs and speedily cashed his remaining top clubs, discarding a low heart from dummy on the last. His next step was to lead a low trump, forcing East to win with the ace. East dared not return a heart, and thought it unwise to lead up to dummy's diamonds. East therefore returned a club, and declarer discarded a second heart from his hand, ruffing in dummy.

Harmon now ruffed a low diamond in his hand and put West in with a trump. At this point, West was helpless. If West returned a diamond, dummy would get a second free finesse, and South would get rid of his last two low hearts. Hence West returned his low heart.

Harmon knew that East held the king of hearts, since otherwise East would have led a heart rather than a club at his previous turn. Hence he decided to play West for the jack of hearts.

When the nine of hearts was played from dummy, East had Hobson's choice. If he covered, South would win with the ace and could return the queen of hearts. If East played low, dummy could cash the diamond ace and lead the heart queen to bring in the rest of the hearts.

WELL-MANNERED GOOSE

By MAX TRELL

KNARF and Handi, the shadow-children with the turned-about names, found Ting-a-Ling sitting under a cherry tree with his neighbour, Kling-Klang. Sitting between them was a fat, angry-looking goose. Kling-Klang, who was a good deal taller than the goose but not at all angry, greeted them in a jolly voice.

"Good morning, my dears! Good morning to you!"

Ting-a-Ling added his good morning in his usual pleasant way and the goose, after being prodded several times by Kling-Klang, uttered a sharp quack. The shadows noticed that Kling-Klang was holding her by the legs.

WINGS OF BEAUTY

By HELEN FOLLETT

YOUR eyebrows have a great deal to do with the expression of your face. If your brows are thin, turn them into wings of beauty by touching them carefully with an eyebrow pencil or linen.

Do little feather strokes on the soft shafts that form the eyebrows. Do not touch the underlying skin. Then use your little finger and blend the strokes you have made.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Black leather handbags may be cleaned by rubbing with a clean cloth, and afterwards with another cloth dipped in a mixture of one teaspoon of sweet oil and two teaspoons of milk. When dry, the bag should be polished with another cloth, using a shoe cream.

SHADOWY EYELIDS

Begin with a creamy shadow on your lids. Place first in the centre at the line of the lashes, then work upward and outward. Stop before you meet up with

WOMANSENSE

Hongkong Woman Was Loveliest Of All

London.

The loveliest woman at the Government party at Lancaster House was Mrs. Alyson Taldin of Hongkong. She is one of those women who walk right across the room to talk to.

She has mystery in her eyes. She leaves her face pale. Her lips are full. Her figure is slender... and she knows how to dress.

She is in London for the Coronation celebrations and to buy clothes for her dress-shop. That is why she was at the party for it was given as part of the London Fashion Fortnight.

Mr Peter Thorneycroft, President of the Board of Trade, received the guests. For such an occasion he is lucky in his wife. She was a fashion writer, and at the party she looked extremely smart in a cafe-au-lait Shantung coat with a hat of tulle.

But Lady Shawcross, wife of Sir Hartley, who was Socialist President of the Board of Trade, outshone her.

She was in a pale blue dress with a pleated skirt and a matching hat. And she has great personality.

Lancaster House has been transformed by its £90,000 clean-up. The Government now has as its hospitality centre the finest mansion in London.

Chandeliers glitter. The carpets are soft. The furniture is valuable enough to be in a museum.

It was the perfect setting for women to show off their clothes. It was a lovely party.

How does the Government come to possess Lancaster House? By requisitioning. It was left to the nation as the home of the London Museum by the late Lord Leverhulme. But it was taken over during the war and never handed back.

PLEASE LET THE QUEEN WEAR THAT GOWN...AGAIN AND AGAIN

PLEASE don't send it away. The Queen's gown is the loveliest dress that I have ever seen—and ten times lovelier when the girl it was designed for wears it.

A dress on its own, after all, is only a piece of material... as everyone knows who has seen those disembodied royal outfits already in museums.

Please let the Queen wear it—again and again. Don't send it overseas. Let her show it to the girls of Britain. Don't put it behind glass in a museum with other Coronation gowns. Let the Queen wear it when she goes overseas. Let her wear it on state occasions in Britain. Let her show it as it was meant to be seen—on a girl, for it is so simple; on a Queen, for it is so spectacular.

Let her show it with the glitter of diamonds around, with the galaxy of a girl's joying her job. Above all with the swirl, the twinkle, and the changing sheen of amethyst to palest emerald, light gold to soft pink, that you can only see when the Queen walks in it.

So please let her wear it again. It is not as if her dress would not be seen this way. For it would be televised, filmed and photographed wherever she went. She won't wear it out—and it could always go under glass afterwards.

Surely there has never been a dress and a girl that belonged to each other as much as do these two.

(London Express Service)

BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

Ting-A-Ling Makes A Trade

—He Had a Rooster and Kling-Klang Had a Goose—

By MAX TRELL

KNARF and Handi, the shadow-children with the turned-about names, found Ting-a-Ling sitting under a cherry tree with his neighbour, Kling-Klang. Sitting between them was a fat, angry-looking goose. Kling-Klang, who was a good deal taller than the goose but not at all angry, greeted them in a jolly voice.

"Good morning, my dears! Good morning to you!"

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Ting-a-Ling turned to Knarf and Handi. "Will you decide for us? Is it a fair trade for me to give my rooster for Kling-Klang's goose?"

Kling-Klang said: "Ting-a-Ling's rooster can't quack."

"That's true. But neither can Kling-Klang's goose quack!"

"His rooster can't swim," said Kling-Klang.

"His goose can't walk straight, she can only waddle," said Ting-a-Ling.

"My goose is pure white,"

"My rooster is bright red,"

"My goose paddles across the pond and paddles back again,"

"My rooster walks around the pond and comes back again,"

Why Trade?

Just then Handi said: "If you both think so much of your goose and your rooster, why do you want to trade them?"

At that both Ting-a-Ling and Kling-Klang smiled.

"Because I'd rather have a goose than a rooster," admitted Ting-a-Ling.

"And I'd rather have a rooster than a goose," admitted Kling-Klang.

So they both changed, and Kling-Klang walked off with the rooster, and Ting-a-Ling stayed with the goose.

But the goose still looked angry. It hadn't seemed to care much for its old master, and now it didn't seem to care for its new one.

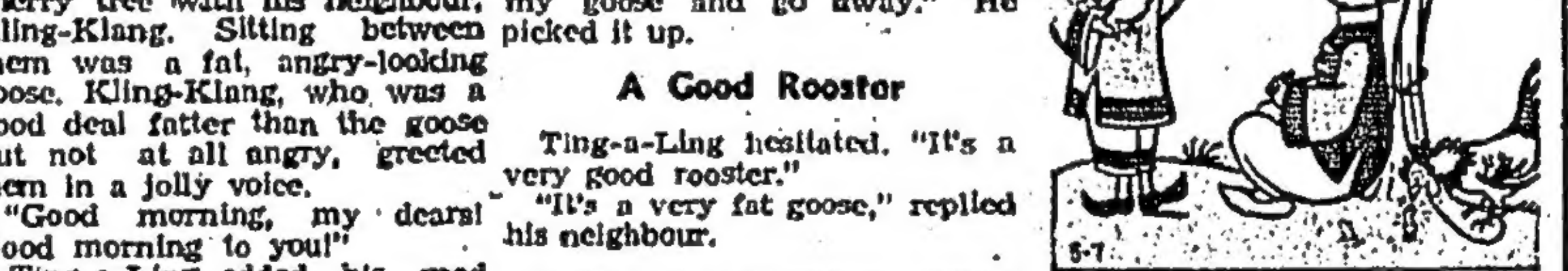
"Why doesn't it?" Knarf asked Ting-a-Ling.

"Because it's a goose," Ting-a-Ling said.

ANOTHER NEW "ADVENTURE"

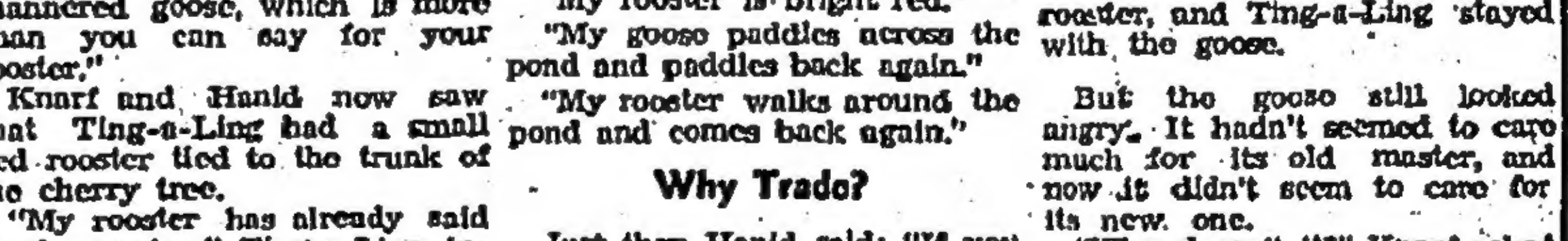
RUPERT and the BOY PIRATE

\$1.



Rupert picks up the umbrella and examines it with a puzzled frown. "A very bad job today," he says. "I'm sure it's broken. I'll have to be careful. But no prize comes for Rupert is worried. This umbrella must belong to somebody and if there is rain it will be needed," he says. "I'm a very bad dog today. I'll be again the little animal finds himself being ordered home, and he looks disappointed and crestfallen as he slowly moves away."

RUPERT and the Bad Dog-4



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WHAT'S HER LINE?

ANNE M. DILKE

Re-arrange the letters to spell her occupation.

(Solution on Page 10)

FASHION CATECHISM-3



MAXINE DE LA FALAISE

THE Sensational Dresser wears hats that are harder, dresses more daring, jewellery more extreme than anyone else over would.

Not for her the neat black sweaters, the trim little suit, the hat that's in line with what others are wearing. Nor for her the fashion view that she would rather be safe than sorry.

Her fashion flair is rooted in a steady disregard of what suits the mob. In clothes, the exception is much more her line than the rule.

She's a sensation when she pulls it off. She's a farce when she flops. And keeping on the right side of the "fanc" line that distinguishes the two is the hazard of her kind of dressing. For only a step separates daring dressing from dotty dressing, the individual manner from the eccentric, the stroke of genius from the ghastly mistake.

One woman who steers a pretty clear course is Maxine de la Falaise, a celebrated beauty about London and Paris. She designs hats, caps, sweaters and shoes for sale on both sides of the Channel. She is the third woman with fashion views worth hearing to give her Fashion Catechism.

Maxine, the sensational dresser, has the right structure for the style. She has a long elegant body, a breadth of shoulder, a fine high neck, a length of back, and a narrow waist.

NOW - HERE GOES

I'll never forget that I can dress well in skirts and shirts. But the skirt must be tight and black and shirts mannish-tailored with loose, drooping shoulders. Sometimes I wear a pale blue silk one done-up inside an open neck midnight blue one.

I'll never forget that I must dress up in England. In France they think it's amusing for me to wear a loose silk shirt with the sleeves rolled up, washerwoman-wise. In London, if I wear it, they think I look like a washerwoman.

I'll never wear open-work sandals again. A shoe should be a shoe, not a bridge of sighs.

I'll never buy a top I like the look of without remembering that none of the skirts I've got could be worn with it. I'll never buy a wonderful skirt without thinking of the tops I've got in hand.

I'll never cook in my best clothes again. I always think that this time the fat won't splash over me, and it always does.

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DRUSILLA BEYFUS

(London Express Service)

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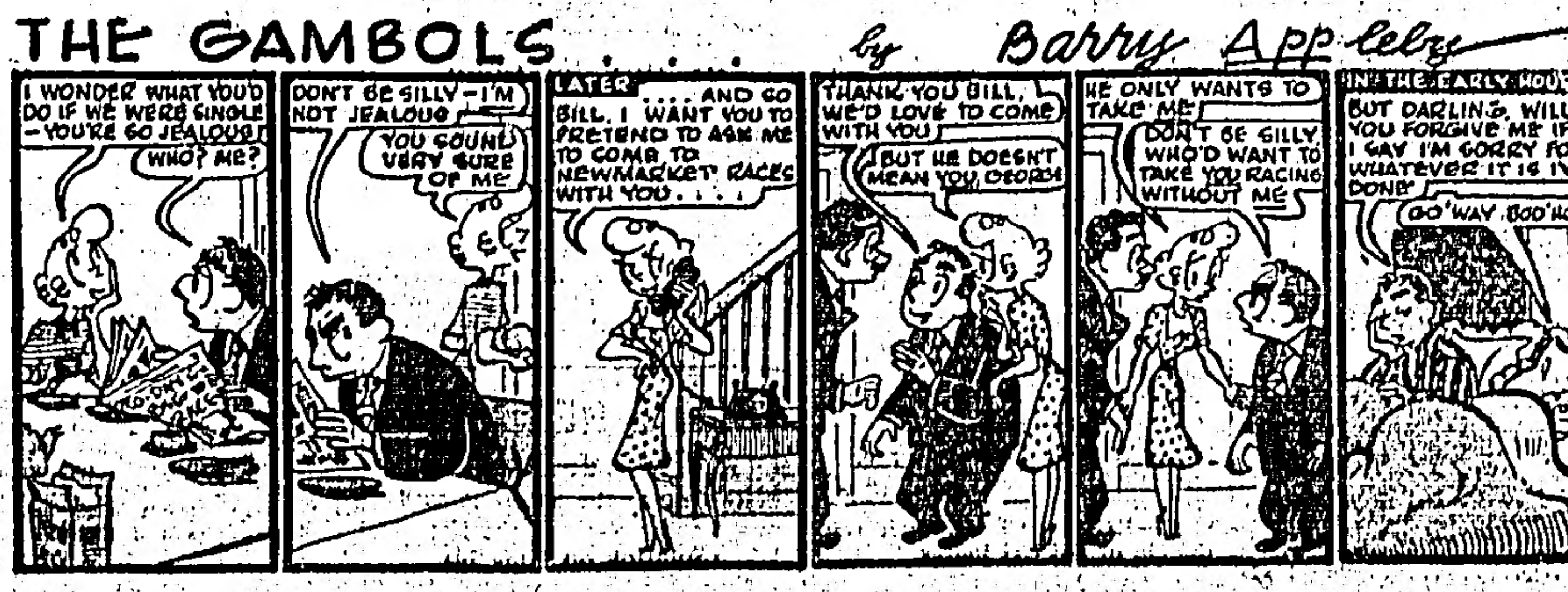
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THE FIRST TEST MATCH



One Upset In Open Triples Championship

By "TOUCHER"

The 1953 Colony Lawn Bowls Open Championships got off to a fine start yesterday when, with the exception of one postponed match, all the other 11 preliminary round games of the Open Triples event were decided.

The best tie of the afternoon, as expected, was the match between the two reputed combinations of G. Madar, F. Lee and Joe Landolt of Craigengower and E. Alarcoun, C. Roza-Pereira and Johnny Ribeiro of Recreio.

Brilliant bowls was served to the spectators by all the six players and the final issue hung in the balance until the last wood was delivered.

Although Landolt's three took the lead after the second end, Ribeiro recovered with a four on the fifth end to lead by 6-3.

The Craigengower combination, however, struck a good patch—at this stage, scoring a single, a three, a single and a four on the next four successive ends.

Johnny Ribeiro was a little unlucky at this period, missing with his heavy woods on a number of occasions only by fractions of inches.

The Recreio bowlers, however, fought back strongly from 6-12 to 14-16 on the 16th end and with a tie of one against them on the 15th burnt the head.

They chalked up a single on the 17th end and with the score at 15-16 just failed to get through in an exciting finish.

Joe Landolt drew a grand total on the last head with a tie of three against him to enable his side to win by 17-15.

One upset in yesterday's matches was the defeat of the IRC combination of A. K. Minu, K. M. Ramjahn and M. D. Hassan by HKFC's E. G. Young, B. I. Bickford and K. Forrow by 17-21.

W. H. Cowie, who skipped the Champion triple combination last year, failed to get through the preliminary round with new front-men E. White and R. S. Capell.

Last year's runners-up, A. A. G. Silva, A. A. Remedios and C. A. Duenberg also bowed out of the event in yesterday's preliminary rounds, losing to the formidable trio of M. A. Baptista, A. P. Pereira and C. C. Pereira by 15-21.

At HKFC, A. J. Jillett, L. J. McTavish and R. S. Rosen lost to R. Basa, V. A. Alencar and W. C. Ogley 14-10.

At Talkoo, J. S. Landolt, G. Madar and F. Lee beat J. F. V. Ribeiro, C. Roza-Pereira and E. Alarcoun 17-15.

At KCC, M. A. Baptista, A. P. Pereira and C. C. Pereira beat C. A. Duenberg, A. A. Remedios and A. A. G. Silva 21-15.

At KDC, H. F. Sheldale, P. Kennedy and W. Williamson beat A. A. Gutierrez, J. M. Gutierrez and H. A. Ozerio 17-13.

At KBGC, M. J. Divecha, F. R. Kermah and U. A. Ramjahn beat L. M. Neves, V. A. Neves and F. J. Rodrigues 20-8.

At Recreio, E. White, R. S. Capell and W. H. Cowie lost to K. Nazarin, E. R. Markar and S. M. Ramjahn 10-20.

At KCC, L. Gibson, E. Poulson and S. Ramchand beat D. Monumment, J. McLelland and W. Marshall 22-14.

At KDC, H. Lapsley, J. McIntyre and V. H. White lost to J. Chubb, T. E. Baker and W. Hong Sling 7-13.

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CONGRATULATIONS FOR THE WINNER



Fergus Anderson, winner of the TT Lightweight Race in the Isle of Man on an Italian Moto Guzzi, being congratulated after the race.

THE SPORTS ROUNDABOUT

Merthyr Deserve A League Place

By W. CAPEL KIRBY

If playing results assured automatic membership of the Football League there would be no question of Merthyr Tydfil applying for election, let alone withdrawing their application. They would have been back in the Third Division, where they belong, at least a couple of seasons ago.

Can any club boast a better record than Merthyr's over the last five or six seasons? Here it is:

Southern League winners—1947-48, 1949-50, 1950-51, 1951-52, and runners-up last season. Southern League Cup winners—1947-48, 1950-51.

Welsh League winners—1948-49, 1949-50, 1951-52. Welsh Cup winners—1948-49, 1950-51.

With a population of 200,000 to draw upon, a supporters' club of over 8,000, and experienced

Bob McGorry as manager, Merthyr have a right to league status when they are ready to occupy their new ground.

Several clubs have been in outside left, Colin Grayson. Most persistent have been Rotherham—which isn't surprising since brother Jack operates on the right wing at Millmoor.

At least he would be nearer his native Wrexham if Wrexham were to be allowed to part, or rather, if they find they cannot afford to refuse.

A TEST CASE Fred Kingstott, a practically unknown Enstbourne goalkeeper product in his early twenties, is news because he supplies a test case almost certain to bring about an immediate change in Soccer wage scaling.

Under the present ruling, Domestics Rovers could offer him only £7 a week for the first season when they beat Arsenal for his signature, but as this was £2 less than he was already earning they made him a part-timer and allowed him to continue his clerical job in London.

Now, with a well-supported wage-for-age proposition likely to go through Kingstott and others in the same boat will have an inducement to become full-time pros.

IN GOOD HANDS Before his return to hospital, where he died, Alex James told me his youngster showed excellent footballing promise.

Now the Soccer education of 12-year-old Andrew automatically passes into the capable care of his schoolmaster, amateur international left-winger George

A committee was appointed at last Friday's meeting to draw up a draft constitution of the proposed HKABA. The work is expected to be completed in a month's time and the draft constitution will then be placed before another public meeting for approval.

At that meeting, also officers of the HKABA will be elected. Sir Gerard Howe has already signified his willingness to be the Amateur Boxing Association's first President.

FAST TIMES BY HUNGARIAN SWIMMERS Budapest, June 21. Gyorgy Tumpek has established a new Hungarian swimming record in the 200 Metres Butterfly event, clocking 2:30.4, a time surpassed only by three medalists at Helsinki.

Imre Nyekel swam the 200 Metres Free Style in 2:07.4, securing fifth place on the world list, as only Medea and Smith of the U.S. France's Jany and the present world mark (2:04.6) holder Marshal of Australia, can boast of better times.

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Welsh League winners—1948-49, 1949-50, 1951-52. Welsh Cup winners—1948-49, 1950-51.

With a population of 200,000 to draw upon, a supporters' club of over 8,000, and experienced

Bob McGorry as manager, Merthyr have a right to league status when they are ready to occupy their new ground.

Several clubs have been in outside left, Colin Grayson. Most persistent have been Rotherham—which isn't surprising since brother Jack operates on the right wing at Millmoor.

At least he would be nearer his native Wrexham if Wrexham were to be allowed to part, or rather, if they find they cannot afford to refuse.

A TEST CASE Fred Kingstott, a practically unknown Enstbourne goalkeeper product in his early twenties, is news because he supplies a test case almost certain to bring about an immediate change in Soccer wage scaling.

Under the present ruling, Domestics Rovers could offer him only £7 a week for the first season when they beat Arsenal for his signature, but as this was £2 less than he was already earning they made him a part-timer and allowed him to continue his clerical job in London.

Now, with a well-supported wage-for-age proposition likely to go through Kingstott and others in the same boat will have an inducement to become full-time pros.

IN GOOD HANDS Before his return to hospital, where he died, Alex James told me his youngster showed excellent footballing promise.

Now the Soccer education of 12-year-old Andrew automatically passes into the capable care of his schoolmaster, amateur international left-winger George

A committee was appointed at last Friday's meeting to draw up a draft constitution of the proposed HKABA. The work is expected to be completed in a month's time and the draft constitution will then be placed before another public meeting for approval.

At that meeting, also officers of the HKABA will be elected. Sir Gerard Howe has already signified his willingness to be the Amateur Boxing Association's first President.

FAST TIMES BY HUNGARIAN SWIMMERS Budapest, June 21. Gyorgy Tumpek has established a new Hungarian swimming record in the 200 Metres Butterfly event, clocking 2:30.4, a time surpassed only by three medalists at Helsinki.

Imre Nyekel swam the 200 Metres Free Style in 2:07.4, securing fifth place on the world list, as only Medea and Smith of the U.S. France's Jany and the present world mark (2:04.6) holder Marshal of Australia, can boast of better times.

BEN HOGAN—THE GREATEST OF ALL NAMES IN GOLF—SUMS UP THE BRITISH OPEN

I am coming to Scotland for the British Open for many reasons. For one thing I want to try my hand at your Scottish golf. Until now many things have prevented me from participating in it. One of the biggest reasons has been previous commitments or simultaneous tournaments in America. But this year everything worked out fine.

Because of an automobile accident in 1949 which resulted in an impairment of my circulatory system, I only play in warm weather now. The season is right now, at least from all reports.

Other tournaments and matches did not conflict with the British Open.

MY OLD PUTTER The meeting last year between the U.S. Golf Association and the Royal and Ancient modified the rules—which enables me to bring along my centre-shafted putter. I don't know if I would be playing if I couldn't bring my old putter.

Carnoustie, from what I've heard, is one of the finer—if not one of the finest—courses in the world. It has tiger fees, which, I understand, are only used in championship tournaments.

Using a smaller ball and playing the firmer greens will be a new challenge for me. From what I saw as captain of the Ryder Cup team at Ganton and Walton Heath in 1949 I know your game is different—but that doesn't make it less attractive.

SMALLER BALL These differences account for my going to Carnoustie two weeks before the tournament. Although I have used the smaller ball in Canada it will take a while to get used to it again.

Then, I have to familiarise myself with the terrain, the distances and the winds. I must learn a great deal about Scottish golf before I start the all-important job of trying to beat the fine group of players who will be at the British Open.

After all, golf is the kind of game where you never really know the outcome of a championship until the ball drops in the 72nd hole.

It seems from past experience that many Americans take two or three tries at the British Open before making a good show. There are always exceptions to the rule.

The transition from the American to the Scottish game will certainly prove a trying task. The same transition works

Former Preston manager Will Scott will not be completely cut off from Soccer friends in his self-imposed retirement in the North-East. He has taken over a house and plot of market garden land at the rear of an hotel where most League teams stay when visiting Sunderland.

When lack of recreational facilities is a national disgrace it's hard to understand folk complaining about public expenditure on a scheme embracing cricket and football pitches, cinder track, swimming pool and the rest.

But it's happening at Brigg in Lincolnshire where I proposed the toast of the town supporters' club.

May I remind the squealers that any venture aiming at less juvenile delinquency and a sturdier younger generation is money well spent.

LET HOBBS LEAD Here's two suggestions which should meet with universal approval.

MCC—Arrange for Jack Hobbs to lead England out of the Oval pavilion in the last Test to give Kennington and Old Kent-road aspirants of the 'Obbs, 'Ich, 'Ayward and H'abel school an opportunity to acclaim his knighthood.

Artisanal Supporters' Club—Contribute a bronze bust of "Wee Alex" to stand alongside that of Herbert Chapman in the marble entrance hall at Highbury.

HORSE-TAIL PIECE: How about retaining the Derby venue—Updon Downs?

ASCARI WINS BELGIAN GRAND PRIX Belgium, June 21. Alberto Ascari, the Italian motor racing ace, today won the Belgian Grand Prix in a Ferrari.

Italy's Luigi Villaro, also in a Ferrari, was second, with Marimom, of Argentina, third in a Maserati.

Mike Hawthorn, of Britain, driving a Ferrari, was sixth after lying second at one stage.

The Argentine driver, Juan Manuel Fangio, crashed on the last lap, but officials said he was uninjured apart from slight shock.

Ascari covered the 30 laps, totalling 915 miles, in 3 hours 40 minutes at an average speed of 115 miles per hour.—Reuter.

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BASEBALL SCORES

New York, June 21. Today's Major League baseball scores were:

AMERICAN LEAGUE

St. Louis	1	3	3
Boston	3	8	2
St. Louis (2nd)	2	7	0
Boston	0	2	0
Detroit	3	1	0
New York	6	10	1
Detroit (2nd)	10	11	1
New York	3	11	1
Cleveland	1	3	2
Washington	5	7	0
Chicago	0	7	0
Philadelphia	5	9	2
Chicago (2nd)	8	9	0
Philadelphia	4	9	1

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York	5	9	0
Milwaukee	0	2	3
New York (2nd)	6	12	1
Milwaukee (8 innings)	6	8	0
Philadelphia	5	8	1
Cincinnati	2	10	0
Philadelphia (2nd)	3	8	1
Cincinnati	5	8	0
Brooklyn	2	5	0
Chicago (10 innings)	3	6	1
Pittsburgh	5	12	0
St. Louis	2	9	1

—United Press.

38 Australians For The Games

Sydney, June 20. The Australian branch of the British Empire and Commonwealth Games Federation last night decided to try to raise more than A\$22,000 (£17,000 sterling) to send a team of at least 38 athletes to the Vancouver games next year.

The proposed team would represent Australia in all sports to be contested at Vancouver except bowls.—Reuter.

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SAILINGS TO		
"HANYANG"	Bangkok	10 a.m. 23rd June
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 23rd June
"FENGNING"	Dinkaria, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar	8 a.m. 27th June
"FUNGING"	Kaohsiung, Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	8 a.m. 27th June
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 27th June
"YCHOW"	Shanghai	10 a.m. 28th June
"PAKHOT"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	10 a.m. 29th June
"FUKIEN"	Singapore, Belawan & Penang	8 a.m. 30th June
"HUPEI"	Tsingtao & Tientsin	10 a.m. 30th June
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 4th July
ARRIVALS FROM		
"YCHOW"	Singapore	24th June
"FENGNING"	Moji	24th June
"FUNGING"	Indonesia & Balikpapan	24th June
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 24th June
"HUNAN"	Shanghai	25th June
"FUKIEN"	Tientsin	28th June
"HUPEI"	Tientsin	27th June
"PAKHOT"	Bangkok	27th June

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO		
"TAIYUAN"	Sydney & Melbourne	20th June
"SOOCHOW"	Sydney, Brisbane, Port Moresby, Samarai, Lae, Madang, Kavieng & Jabaui	10 a.m. 28th June
"CHANGTIE"	Sydney & Melbourne	3rd July
ARRIVALS FROM		
"TAIYUAN"	Kobe	24th June
"CHANGTIE"	Kobe	1st July
"CHANGSHA"	Australia & Japan	8th July

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said.		
"AUTOMEDON"	Genoa, London, Holland & Hamburg	22nd June
"CALCHAS"	Liverpool, Dublin & Avonmouth	24th June
"PELEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th July
"BELLEROPHON"	Liverpool & Glasgow	14th July
"MENTOR"	Liverpool, Dublin & Avonmouth	24th July

Scheduled Sailings from Europe

Sails	Arrives
"BELLEROPHON" Liverpool	Rotterdam Hong Kong
"MENTOR" do	In Port Hong Kong
"G. 'ALCIBIADES'" do	28th June
"G. 'PATROCLOS'" 7th June	13th June
"G. 'CYCLOPS'" 18th June	23rd July
"G. 'AUTOLYCUS'" 24th June	29th July
"G. 'LAOMEDON'" 3rd July	7th Aug.
"G. 'PERSEUS'" 7th July	13th Aug.

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool, S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool. Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS.

"AJAX"	30th June
"HAINAN"	16th July
SAILING FOR NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL.	
"DONA NATI"	5th July
"BENARES"	20th July

Accept cargo for Kingston and to Central & South American ports on through bills of lading.

Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route	Departs Hongkong	Arrives U.K.
HK/Bangkok/Singapore	(DC-4) 7.00 a.m. Tue. Fri. 7.15 a.m. Wed. Sat.	Connects at Bangkok with U.B.A. to (Bangkok)
HK/Hanoi/Haiphong	(DC-3) 11.00 a.m. Tue. 3.30 p.m. Wed.	
HK/Singapore	(DC-4) 11.30 a.m. Wed. 6.45 p.m. Thu.	
HK/Manila/B.N. Borneo	(DC-3) 7.00 a.m. Tue. Fri. 4.45 p.m. Wed. Sat.	
HK/Bangkok/Rangoon/Calcutta	(DC-4) 12.00 p.m. Sat.	6.00 p.m. Sun.

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BRANCH OFFICE: 50, Connaught Rd. West. 25875, 32144, 24878

BEN LINE

ARRIVALS

From	Due
"BENATTOW" U.K.	on or abt. 6th July
"BENLEDI" U.K.	" 20th July
"BENALDER" U.K.	" 28th July
"BENCLEUCH" U.K.	" 16th Aug.

SAILINGS

	Leading on or abt.
"BENATTOW" Liverpool, Dublin, Rotterdam and Hamburg	10th July
"BENCROACHAN" Direct to Singapore, thence Havre, London, Rotterdam and Antwerp	18th July
"BENLEDI" Kure, Kobe and Yokohama	24th July
"BENALDER" Genoa, Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hull	31st July
"BENLEDI" Direct to Singapore, thence London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg	16th Aug.
"BENCLEUCH" Havre, London, Rotterdam and Hull	20th Aug.
"BENLAVERS" Genoa, Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hamburg	29th Aug.

† Calls Manila.
† Calls Djibouti instead of Aden.

All vessels accept cargo for Suez and Port Said.

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Price, 20 cents per copy.
Subscription: \$5.00 per month.
Postage: China and Macao \$2.00 per month, U.K., British Possessions and other countries \$7.00 per month.
News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary.
Telephone: 26611 (3 Lines).
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20 WORDS \$4.00
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Births, Deaths, Marriages, Personal \$5.00 per insertion not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS 10% EXTRA
If not prepaid a booking fee of 50 cents is charged.

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ILLUSTRATED DIRECTIONS for adjustment of Hong Kong Standard Lite Jacket (for Shipping Companies), 50 cents per copy. Obtainable at "C. M. Post."

REMOVAL PERMIT Forms for Unpaid 10 cents each at "C. M. Post."

"DEVON VALLEY" Notting Paper White in sheets 17 1/2" x 23 1/2" cut to any size, 20 cents per sheet, \$15 per 100. Available at South China Morning Post.

TO ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD
Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication.

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

Truman In Washington

Washington, June 21.
Mr. Harry Truman, in shirt-sleeves and driving his own car, appeared into Washington today for his first visit to the capital since he left it and the Presidency on January 20.

"I'm just going to have a good time," he told photographers and a reporter who drove out to Frederick, Maryland, to meet him. "I'm not going to do anything if I can help it. I'm going to have one or two meetings on that library."

(A Harry S. Truman Library is being built at Independence, Missouri, to house his papers.)

The ex-President seemed carefree as a schoolboy in summer as he strolled in Frederick after a speedy two-day trip from Independence.

"You're a sight for sore eyes," he said to some of the photographers who took his picture almost daily for years at the White House.—United Press.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

CIE DEN MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
Consignees per Company's m.v. "MONKAY"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company's wharf, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage and where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. Thursday, 25th June, 1953.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consignees must have Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's Godown, and all goods remaining undelivered after 26th June, 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before 18th July, 1953, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

CIE DEN MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
Hongkong, 20th June, 1953.

Archaeologists Hit 4,000-Year-Old Trail In Britain

London, June 21.
Trade routes of 4,000 years ago are being plotted across Britain. They reveal fascinating glimpses of the infancy of our industrial wealth and show that the Stone Age man was as keen a buyer as his modern counterpart.

To piece together this picture 4,000 little bits of stone are being chipped from as many axes, and sent to geologists.

Then they are "sited" to find their origin, and the results charted on a map. When the task is ended, the story of commerce in this country in 2000 B.C. will be given new impetus.

Mr. William Grimes, Director of the London Museum, said: "We had no idea our finds would be so exciting. They show that Stone Age man traded much more extensively than we thought."

Mr. Harry Edwards, 611 31st 03-year-old London hotel representative at Southampton for 20 years, has greeted thousands of liner passengers during that time.

"This month he becomes a passenger for the first time, when he sails for Australia and New Zealand to talk about the Coronation and the history of the Yeomen of the Guard."

Mr. Edwards has been a Yeoman of the Guard since 1925, and during the Coronation was in the Guard of Honour at Buckingham Palace.

In the last Coronation procession, Mr. Edwards was one of the Yeomen who escorted the State coach.

Because there is a rule that no Yeoman of more than 60 can be in the escort, he could not be in the procession this time.

He has served in the Rifle Brigade for 21 years, has nine decorations, and has been in both world wars, and so qualifies to be in the Sovereign's personal bodyguard.

Yeoman Will Tell Australia

LIMITED TRADE

"At one time it was believed that there was a limited trade in the implements of that age, but now we have discovered axes made of Welsh stone as far away as South-East England."

"They could not have got there by natural means. They must have been brought by man."

The survey is based on clues given by stone axes, which were normally made either flint or of a harder stone found only in the west or north of Britain.

The harder axe found favour and began to be sold or bartered up and down the country.

Museums, geologists, and archaeologists are now combining to trace the routes they took.

Mr. Grimes, who is also secretary to the Council for British Archaeology, said it had already been established that Britain had an "export" trade in them, for some of the ancient axes made of Welsh stone had been found in Ireland.

"We are curious to know if they went to the Continent also," he added.—London Express

MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



NANCY

Tidy Thinking

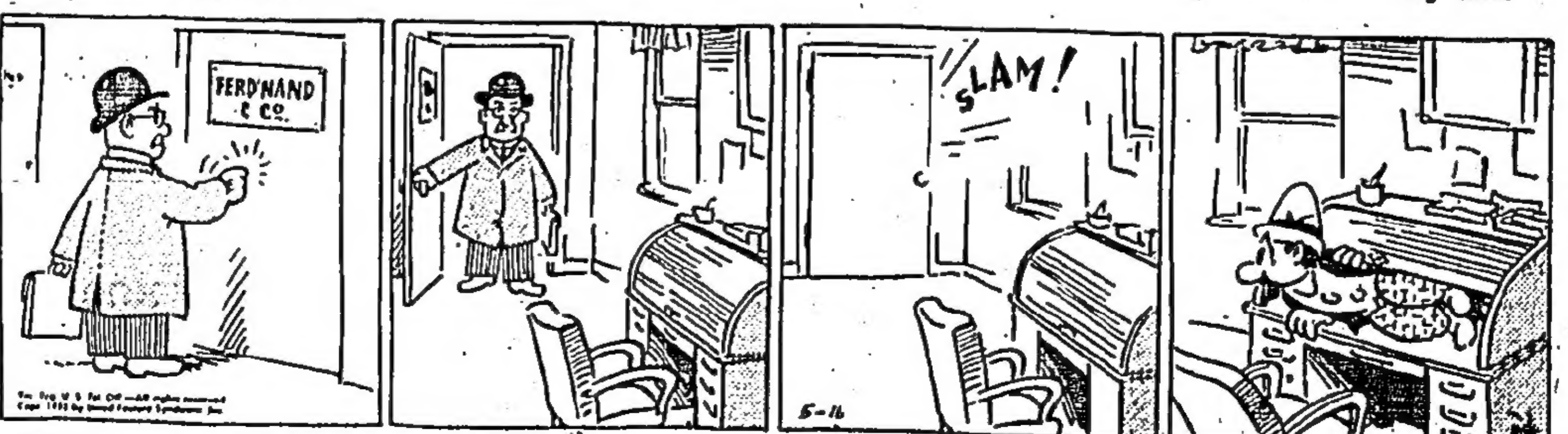
By Ernie Bushmiller



FERNAND

Business Secret

By Mik



JOHNNY HAZARD

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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Outward	Leaves London	Due Hongkong
"CAITHAGE"	30th May	30th June
"CORFU"	23rd June	27th July
"CANTON"	23rd July	24th August
"CAITHAGE"	20th August	21st September

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	Due London
"CAITHAGE"	3rd July	4th August
"CORFU"	31st July	1st Sept.
"CANTON"	28th August	20th Sept.
"CAITHAGE"	25th September	26th October

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London

FREIGHT SERVICE

Outward	Due	For
"SUBAT"	15th July	Japan
Homewards	Sails	For
"SUNDA"	9th July	Singapore, Penang, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, Havre, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg
"SHILLONG"	20th July	

With liberty to call at Belawan before or after Straits Ports and at Bombay if inducement offers.

Tanks available for carriage of Oil in Bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited Passenger accommodation.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

"SANTHA"	due 1st July	from Japan
	sails 3rd July	via Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta
"WARORA"	due 6th July	from Japan
	sails 7th July	via Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta

P. & O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE

"OZARDA"	due 23rd June	from Karachi, Bombay, & Singapore
	sails 24th June	for Japan
"ORDIA"	due 20th June	from Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Kuwait, Khorramshahr, Basrah direct & other P.O. ports via Bombay
	sails 27th June	

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

"EASTERN"	sails 17th July	for Japan
	due 23rd July	via Sydney, Adelaide & Melbourne
"NANKIN"	sails 25th July	for Sydney, Adelaide & Melbourne
	sails 10th Aug.	for Lae, Sydney, Newcastle, Adelaide & Melbourne

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.
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GIRAFFE MAY SOLVE PROBLEM

Pilots' Black-outs

Three scientists are to study the giraffe to see if the animal with the longest neck can help them to find a way of stopping pilots blacking-out in high-speed tight turns.

The scientists, all Americans, are going to Africa to find out about the blood pressure of the giraffe.

The tests are also expected to help doctors in their approach to heart and artery diseases.

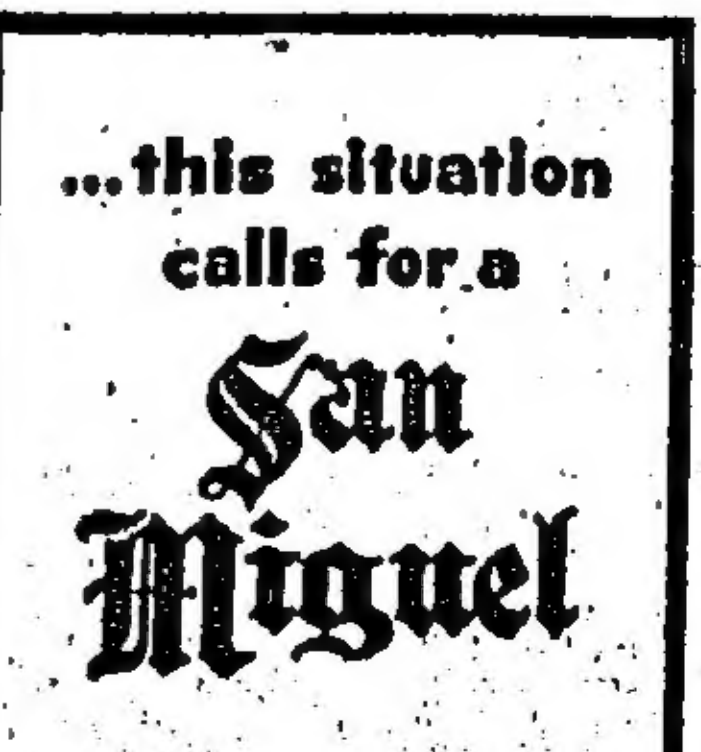
Leading the expedition, which is financed by the U.S. navy research authorities, is Dr. James Warren, of Duke University, who has made a special study of the medical problems of flying for the U.S. navy.

He believes that the giraffe must live in a state of constant high blood pressure, because of the distance between its heart and brain.

In a high-speed aircraft the centrifugal force of a quick turn affects the flow of blood to the pilot's brain, and causes him to black out.

Soviet Sailors On Britain

London, June 21.
Soviet sailors from the cruiser Sverdlov said in a recorded interview in Moscow Radio's weekly feature, "Review of the Week" today that the most remarkable thing they noticed during their visit to England was "the friendship which we have by the English people".
The Russian cruiser Sverdlov took part in the Coronation naval review at Spithead, last Monday.—Reuter.



TRADE WITH RED CHINA

British Fears Of Loss Of Market To Continent

Suggestion By "Economist" May Be Adopted

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

HONGKONG SHARE MARKET

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Stock Exchange this morning amounted to \$231,020. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES

DANES	100 Bank	140	1520
INSURANCES	Canal	235	
	Union	775	700
	Underwriters	470	
	100 Fiat	130	

DOCKS, ETC.

100 Wharf	100	100	70
Provident	1100		
Wheelock	770	700	2000
	4000		770

LAND, ETC.

100 Hotel	770	775	
100 Land	140	62	
100 Land	130		

UTILITIES

Star Ferry	110	1100	1120
100 Light (O)	770	120	2000
100 Light (N)	770	120	2000
Electric	2510	2510	2510
Telephone	1010	300	1910

INDUSTRIALS

Cement	1600	500	1670
Hops	1550	500	1510

STORES, ETC.

Baby	2020	200	2020
Walton	24	1000	2020
100 Crawford	24		

COTTONS

100	210	210	
Textile Corp.	315	320	

Loans For West Germany

Bonn, June 21.

West Germany will obtain separate loans from the World Bank for various branches of industry rather than an overall loan, according to the Economics Ministry in Bonn.

The Ministry said this was agreed upon at talks between Mr. Eugene Black, the Bank President, and Herr Ludwig Erhard, West German Economics Minister. Mr. Black, who arrived in West Germany on June 3, discussed the Republic's financial policies and credit needs with the Minister.

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The prospect of an early end to the fighting in Korea has revived interest in the possibility of expanding East-West trade when the need for tight control over exports to Communist countries becomes less imperative.

This matter was given an airing in Parliament twice last week. On the first occasion Mr Harold Nutting, Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, sought to make the British position of this trade perfectly clear in the eyes of the world.

Boiled down, he said, Britain stood by the United Nations resolution of May 1951 calling for an embargo on the supply of strategic goods to China.

Careful Study Being Given

New York, June 21.

The U.S. Administration is giving careful study to a proposal to rid the Government of part of its farm-commodity stock by using it to supplement the Mutual Security programme, according to a Washington despatch published in the Journal of Commerce. The plan would permit transfer of up to \$1,000 million in Commodity Credit Corporation holdings to the MSA for sale to participating countries for their own currencies. Government agencies involved—the Department of Agriculture, the MSA, the Budget Bureau and others—have expressed interest in the idea and at least one top official is "favourably disposed," it is stated. Others explain that they favour the purpose of the plan but would have to know of the details before they could comment specifically.

The American Farm Bureau Federation made the suggestion to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and the House Foreign Affairs Committee last week-end, the despatch says. Reuter.

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Britain's Reserves And Policies

In Whitehall the reduced

surpluses in May with both the dollar area and the EPU—as a result of which, the true monthly addition to the reserves slumped from \$117 million in April to only \$37 million in May—are described as seasonal.

It is said that the surpluses could not have been and were not expected to continue at the high level of April and earlier months. The summer months are the lean ones for sterling area commodity earnings, and heavy ones for some seasonal payments of sterling to the Continent.

Some other reassuring factors could be cited. The poor showing in May is only a slowing-down in the rate of improvement; it is not a setback. A similar deceleration in March lasted for only the one month. As the figures are subject to accidental month-to-month fluctuations, the same thing could happen again. Receipts of U.S. aid may be bigger in June. Under the Democrat Administration this was a regular feature in June, the last month of the year.

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TANKER OUTLOOK SURVEYED

Events can only be taken as indicating a further deterioration in the already poor market.

Available are for outnumbers by the vessels looking for employment, are two statements in the latest summary of the tanker market issued by John I. Jacobs and Co., Ltd., which may appear to possess an ominous ring—the kind of statement applied to all shipping 20 years or so ago.

But the outlook is not as dismal as it may seem, says the Liverpool "Journal of Commerce," and Sir Frederick Gould, chairman of the "Shell" Transport and Trading Co., Ltd., put the matter into its proper perspective in the statement circulated with the company's report for last year.

He pointed out that since the end of the war the oil industry has been engaged in intensive construction of new plant and other facilities to meet the rapidly-growing demand for oil products.

This construction, overtook, in 1952, the rate of increase of demand, which showed signs of pausing. The combined effect of these factors was a much freer supply of oil products.

"It is against this background," Sir Frederick stated, "that the industry has entered a period of growing competition, which may, perhaps, be looked upon as a return to normal conditions."

SIMILAR SITUATION

A similar situation has developed in regard to oil transport. Tanker tonnage is passing through a period when freight rates are far below the levels which have prevailed during the past few years, and the main cause has been, on the one hand, the levelling-off in the demand for petroleum products and, on the other, the steady flow of new tankers coming into service—2½ m. last year alone.

The award of freight rates by the London Tanker Brokers' Panel reached a peak in April, 1952, was substantially reduced in October, and again fell heavily last April, thus revealing a change over the year from scarcity to surplus," Sir Frederick observed.

His view of the weakening in tanker freight is the same as ours, viz., that it should not necessarily be regarded as the beginning of one of those severe slumps which occur periodically through the years, but rather as "a healthy readjustment of a position which had got out of hand."

To independent tanker operators with expensive new tonnage on their hands, or under construction, this may suggest uneasiness, but it is merely a fact.

Already it has resulted in the scrapping of a fairly large number of old and obsolescent tankers—ships in the region of 30 years of age, which had lived a decade beyond their allotted span," and which only the post-war boom had kept in commission. There is room for tanker scrapping on a much greater scale, and this would reduce the surplus tonnage which exists at the moment and provide profitable employment for new ships.

No concern need be felt for the future—at least over the next few years—if all owners of old and uneconomic tankers would dispose of them to the shipbreakers instead of retaining them in commission in anticipation of an increased demand which will not transpire.

Lowest For Years

Oslo, June 21.

Currency reserves of the Bank of Norway at the end of May showed a further decrease of 15 million kroner to 280 million. This was a decrease of 200 million kroner since January 1 and the lowest figure registered for several years.

In addition to currency reserves maintained by the Bank of Norway, private banks and shipping companies own considerable sums in foreign currency, but the steady decrease in the central bank's reserves for more than a year reflects an adverse position in Norway's foreign trade.

Total foreign currency debts registered by the Bank of Norway as at May 31 amounted to about 451 million kroner, including a debt of 240 million to the European Payments Union. Reuter.

Exchange Rates

Barrel was done in the local unoffical exchange market this morning at the following rates: U.S. dollar (per \$1) 18.75; sterling rate (per £1) 10.75; Indonesian guilders (per 100) 22.50; East India (per 100) 22.50; Singapore (Straits) 1.33; FIC plus (per 100) 8.70.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Outwards	Leaves	For
"FELIX ROUSSEL"	10 July	Yokohama
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	11 July	Rangoon
"VIETNAM"	11 July	Yokohama
Homewards	Leaves	From
"FELIX ROUSSEL"	23 July	Manila
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	24 July	Rangoon
"VIETNAM"	24 July	Yokohama


FREIGHT SERVICE			
Outwards	Leaves	Hongkong	For
"SILVERSANDAL"	Homeport-Sailed	2-3 July	Japan
"MEKONG"	Hamburg-Sailed	18-20 July	Japan
Homewards	Leaves	Hongkong	For
"MONKAY"	Keelung-12 July	14 July	†
"SILVERSANDAL"	Keelung-30 July	1 August	†
"MEKONG"	Keelung-9 August	11 August	†

† Saigon, Marseilles, Algiers, On Tuesday, Cambalihan,
 Le Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Dunkirk.

Subject to change without notice.

* Saigon, Marseilles, Algiers, Oran, Tangiers, Casablanca, Le Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Dunkirk. Subject to change without notice.

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NEXT SAILINGS

m.v. "HULDA MAERSK"	July 2
m.v. "CHARLINE MAERSK"	July 17
m.v. "TREN MAERSK"	Aug. 3

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

m.v. "ELSE MAERSK"	July 4
m.v. "TREN MAERSK"	July 10
m.v. "MAHNE MAERSK"	July 19

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"BRADEVERETT"

In Port Loading Sails June 22 for Kobe, Osaka, Yokohama, Tokyo Bay, Shimizu & Nagoya.

"BRADEVERETT"

Arrives July 15 from Manila. Sails July 10 for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

EVERETT STAR LINE

Fast regular freight—refrigerator—passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi and Persian Gulf Ports.

"STAR BETELGEUSE"

Arrives June 28 from Tokyo. Sails June 27 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Medan, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Khobar, Basrah & Bahrain.

"LAO"

Arrives July 3 from Singapore. Sails July 3 for Kobe & Yokohama.

(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

EVERETT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION S/A

Queen's Building, Telephone 31206.

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BUSINESS REGULATION

ORDINANCE 1952

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Page 10

MONDAY, JUNE 22, 1953.

Sheaffer's
"SNORKEL"

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

Will You Join The Dance?

NO one would hire an elegant to write a love song, or employ an undertaker's man, clad in the sad livery of his calling, to advertise a carnival.

Yet the proprietors of London's rash of "near-beer" clubs do the equivalent of this. The wares they claim to sell are late-night glamour and the excitement of drinking after hours. The salesmen they employ are often the scedical, shabbier, sadder to be seen about the capital.

These creep from side-street doorways in the West End, to waylay late-night passers-by, joyously intoning messages like: "Lovely club upstairs, sir, good drinks, sir, lovely dance-partners."

THE ANGRY MEN

LATELY, these gentlemen have been hauled into London's courts in larger numbers than usual.

One, brought into Bow Street the other morning, was named Tom. He was a mournful, crumpled, elderly Scot, and he was charged with using insulting behaviour—which is the polite police way of describing touting for near-beer clubs.

Tom pleaded not guilty. The evidence followed the usual course. Two police officers told how they had watched Tom at work, and seen the men he stopped grow angry at his suggestions, so that a breach of the peace seemed threatened.

Hearing the story, Tom fumed in the dock.

He did not trust himself, evidently, to speak on oath in the witness-box, but vented his fury on the court, from where he stood.

"It's a liberty, sir," he said.

"Yes," said the magistrate, Mr. Frank Milton. "What do you say happened last night?"

"Well, look, sir, I just happened to be standing in the street there, when two gentlemen came up and said: 'That's a very nice club up those stairs. We happen to be members. Why don't you go in and have a dance? Have a good time.'"

Tom, in his poor rage, did not really look the dancing type, and at his mention of the club members' offer, the public gallery guffawed. Tom whipped round and frowned them into silence.

TWO TICKETS

EVIDENTLY fancying his tale upon it, Tom elaborated upon it. "I expect the gentlemen, seeing me there, just passing their club, thought it would be nice for me to have a dance," he said.

"Then I happened to see that young gentleman (he pointed to the plain clothes officer who had arrested him), and I went to him and said: 'I've been kindly given two tickets to have a dance in this club. Would you care to join me?'"

The policeman blushed, the public gallery guffawed again, and the magistrate said to Tom: "Have you heard the expression 'I wasn't born yesterday'?"

Tom did not seem to consider the question deserving an answer, and having lost the thread of his story, he began again at the beginning. He went through with it to the end.

THE PRICE—10/-

"WHAT are you by trade?" the magistrate asked him, when he had done.

"I'm a kitchen-porter," said Tom.

"Well, I think you'd better stick to that in the future," said Mr. Milton. "Pay 10s. now. I expect you'll collect it from the club when all's said and done."

"I'll not," Tom snapped back. "It was the gentlemen asking me to go and have a dance."

But there was not time for the court to hear his story a third time. He was shown out to pay the price of playing his part in keeping London gay.

CENTENARIAN'S DEATH

London, June 21.

Mr Henry Beesley, who celebrated his 100th birthday three weeks ago, claimed to be Britain's oldest man, died today in hospital at Wokingham, about 40 miles west of London.

He had been ill for three days. Until recently he smoked cigarettes and drank whisky.

—Reuter.

Russian Tanks Quell Demonstrations



A squadron of Soviet T-34 tanks clears the Government Building area of demonstrators in East Berlin as the Russian authorities declared martial law to break up the violent anti-Communist riots. This picture was taken last Wednesday. —AP Photo.

New Prison Breaks In Korea Attempted

Pusan, June 22.

Anti-Communist North Korean prisoners made two new breakout attempts on Sunday night, but one was blocked by American guards and only a small number escaped in the other incident, the UN Prisoner-of-War Command reported this morning.

The Prisoner Command spokesman could not immediately state exactly how many prisoners escaped.

He reported a small breakout from Camp 5 at Sang Mui, where only 224 of the original 10,000 prisoners remained after Saturday night's violent break. The other attempt at Camp 7 at Masan was blocked by the guards.

In a delayed report, the POW Command announced that anti-Communist Chinese on Cheju Island demonstrated on Saturday against the membership of India, Poland and Czechoslovakia on the Neutral Repatriation Commission created by the proposed armistice agreement.

The Chinese prisoners, waving Nationalist Chinese, Korean and American flags, demanded the release of non-Communist POWs and proclaimed their loyalty to the UN and opposition to Communism.

The Chinese refused to halt the demonstration until security guards entered the compound. There was no violence, according to the reports.—United Press.

REDS RAID VILLAGE

Kuala Lumpur, June 22.

A gang of 12 Communist terrorists staged a daring raid into a new village in North Selangor early yesterday, and got away with 11 shotguns.

The terrorists reportedly cut a perimeter wire alongside a river and went straight for a school used as a Home Guard post.

An official statement said: "They surprised the Home Guards and got away with the guns before an alarm could be raised."

The police imposed a curfew immediately after the raid was reported and 40 persons were arrested during screening operations. During the day, Security forces were sent out of the village in pursuit of the terrorists but no contact has been reported.

It was understood that, despite the segregation by barbed wire fences of terrorists in the jungle and inhabitants of newly-resettled villages, contact is still being maintained by the Communists and their supporters, as borne out by this recent raid when no alarm was raised until the terrorists had left the village.—United Press.

Untenant-Like Use Of Premises Claim

An appeal against the decision of Mr C. Q. Lim, Chairman of the Tenancy Tribunal in refusing to make an order for ejection in respect of No. 10 Wing Kut Street, ground floor, was brought before the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice T. J. Gould in the Appeal Court this morning.

The appellant was Li Yau-chuen, landlord of the premises, whose application before the Tenancy Tribunal for eviction of Cheung Yuk-kai, tenant, was on the ground that Cheung had committed a breach of his implied covenant not to commit waste, or alternatively to use the premises in a tenant-like manner.

Appellant was represented by Mr Brook A. Bernacchi, instructed by Mr W. H. Young. Appearing for the respondent were the Hon. Leo d'Almada, QC, and Mr D. A. L. Wright, both on the instructions of Mr Y. K. Ho.

Mr Bernacchi said that he was happy to say that there was only one point that was going to be argued before the Court and that was that there had been a breach of the implied covenant against unttenant-like use by waste. He was happy further to say that, even in this respect, by reason of an admission which he understood his friend was prepared to make the argument would be reduced by half. He understood Mr d'Almada would concede that if there had been an unttenant-like use it would be a continuing covenant. That being so, the Court was only concerned with this question of unttenant-like use.

After reading from the authorities, Counsel said that it seemed clear that in any event whether liability for voluntary waste was ex-contractual or purely a tortious liability it was incorporated into the obligation to use premises in a tenant-like manner.

FACT OVERLOOKED

Counsel submitted it was clear that the alterations to the premises in the present case were done without obtaining the necessary building permits and the Tribunal Chairman so found. That as a fact, but Mr Lim overlooked the important fact that the alterations, he submitted, were alterations carried out contrary to the terms of the Building Ordinance and under which his client was liable to a penalty. As owner of the property he submitted that it was a contravention by him if his tenant committed acts on the property which were a contravention of the Building Ordinance.

His client's case was that from the very beginning, without his permission, respondent altered the whole shop front, and not content with that, just because he did nothing, respondent decided, some years later, to carry out a series of further alterations to the premises, and now appellant taking all these alterations together was claiming respondent committed an unttenant-like use of the premises.

Turning to the particulars and individual acts of voluntary waste, Mr Bernacchi said that the Chairman was of the opinion that these were acts which appellant had a right to complain of. He further found that all the acts were without the permission of the landlord.

Reading further from the judgment, Counsel said that the Chairman in fact found there

was voluntary waste. If that was so, Counsel submitted that there was a breach of implied covenant of unttenant-like use, and he asked the Court to reverse the decision of the Tribunal and to order eviction of the respondent.

Hearing is continuing.

Desperadoes For Trial

Palermo, June 21.

Giuseppe Cucinella, Sicilian underworld boss, who once boasted "I am afraid only of God, the devil and my mother," will go on trial here on June 30 with eight members of his notorious "suicide squads."

Charged with multiple murder, these eight desperadoes and their leader specialised in hit and run attacks on police stations for bandit "king" Salvatore Giuliano, who died from bullet wounds in 1950.

They have been in gaol eight years awaiting trial.

Cucinella led his "suicide squads" a campaign of havoc between 1943 and 1945 when Giuliano terrorised the island of Sicily under the guise of helping the Sicilian Separatist movement which was then active for a break from Italy but is now almost defunct.—Reuter.

Three Killed In Collision

Singapore, June 22.

Two women and a girl were killed and five other persons—all Malays—seriously injured yesterday in a crash between a saloon car and a truck.

The car, carrying a family of 11 on a visit to relatives for a Muslim festival, collided with the truck carrying granite stones in the suburbs.

A Chinese pedestrian who was some ten yards away from the scene of the accident when it occurred said he did not see how it happened, but he heard a crash and turned round and saw the remains of the car—a mass of twisted metal.

He helped extricate those seriously injured but found two women and a girl already dead under the wreckage.—United Press.

'What's Her Line?' Solution KENNEL-MAID
London Express Service

Manslaughter Trial Opens This Morning

SEQUEL TO QUARREL OVER RICE

A quarrel over the quantity of rice cooked for the morning meal of ratten workers employed in a shop in Pak Tin Village resulted in one of them being tried for manslaughter at the Criminal Sessions this morning.

The accused, Pang Ki-chi, 23, was alleged to have killed a fellow-employee, Wong Hon, 45, by hitting him on the temple with a wooden club on April 24 at their shop at 169 Main Street. Wong died in Kowloon Hospital the following day of a fractured skull and haemorrhage of the brain, according to medical evidence.

The trial is before Mr Justice Scholes and a male jury.

Mr Simon Li, Crown Counsel, is prosecuting, assisted by Det. Insp. F. Mahon.

Mr Li said that the quarrel on the morning of April 24 first resulted in a fist fight and the two men were separated by the other foks. Wong Hon then took up a wooden club used in ratten work, and attempted to strike the accused. The latter ward off the blow with a wooden clog. He then managed to wrest the club from Wong Hon. Bending down, Wong was about to pick up another weapon when the accused clouted him on the temple. Wong could stand up at first, but later became unconscious. His master informed the Police and he was taken to Hospital. The accused, in the meantime, had run away.

Mr Li said that the accused was apprehended the following

morning and before Wong died he was charged with wounding. After Wong's death the charge was amended to manslaughter.

"You might find yourselves in sympathy with the accused, but in law sympathy is of no avail unless and until a verdict has been returned either for or against the accused," said Crown Counsel to the jury.

He submitted that if the jury found the accused had committed an unlawful act in inflicting that injury on the deceased who died of it, then he was guilty of manslaughter, but if the jury found that the accused did it in self-defence they must acquit him. In considering self-defence they must also consider that before he struck Wong he had already succeeded in warding off Wong's blow and in disarming Wong.

No doubt Wong was bending down to take another tool, but the jury must decide whether at that moment there was time for the accused to run away or whether it was of absolute necessity that he club Wong in self-defence. If death were the consequence of a fight, it mattered not who struck the first blow nor was intention to kill at all relevant in the present case.

Iron And Steel Works Explosion

Linz, June 21.

A heavy explosion shook the United Austrian Iron and Steel Works here to-night and fire brigades rushed to fight a big blaze in the centre of the plant.

The cause of the blast was not immediately known.

Damage was feared to be heavy.

Six workers were injured, five of them seriously.

One worker was still buried under the ruins.

The damage was unofficially estimated at Schilling 1,000,000 (over £145,000).

Firemen said their work was hampered by the risk of new explosions.—Reuter.

Easing Import Restrictions

Melbourne, June 21.

The Australian Government is expected to announce a general easing of import restrictions next September, the Melbourne Sun's Canberra correspondent reported today.

The newspaper stated: "Easier quotas would apply from October—the beginning of a new import licensing quarter," adding that the 15-month-old restrictions would be one of the major matters to be reviewed in the Federal Cabinet's economic talks and budget preparations starting next month.

The Australian import restrictions were introduced in March, 1952, to stop the drain on the country's monetary reserves.—Reuter.

Peeping Toms Arrested

For insulting behaviour, Lai Chin, 31, unemployed, was sentenced by Mr T. Creighton to two months' hard labour at Kowloon this morning, and Chiu Sin-cheung, 17, unemployed, was fined \$50, and bound over for one year in the sum of \$100.

The Police revealed that about 3 o'clock in the afternoon of June 20, a Police constable on duty saw the two defendants peeping through a hole in a hut which women were using as a dressing-room. They were arrested and taken to the Police Station.

US Paratroops Arrive In Korea

Tokyo, June 21.

Paratroops of the 18th United States airborne regimental combat team began arriving in Korea from Japan today.

The regiment has been serving on POW guard duties on Koje Island. It was not known if these paratroops would be assigned to POW guard duties in the place of South Korean guards.—France-Press.

From the Files

100 Years Ago

The following intimation from Government will cause little surprise, except that it should have been so long delayed, any one may be misled by the wording of the notice, we may explain, that it refers to Official publications in the Mail only, the Government Printing having been taken away upward of three years ago, and given to Mr. Strachan; and at our leisure we may have something more interesting than agreeable to say about that job.—

Colonial Secretary's Office, Victoria, Hongkong, 21st June, 1953.

Sir,—In reference to my letter No. 371 of the 10th December, 1949, to your address, detailing the terms on which this Government was willing that you should retain the Publishing and Printing of Government Notifications, etc. in the "China Mail," and to your acceptance of those terms, I am now to inform you, that His Excellency the Governor has determined to put an end to the contract; and I therefore hereby give you Three Months' notice of its termination, as provided for in the concluding part of my letter above referred to.—I have the honor to be, Sir, your most obedient servant,

W. Y. CAIRNE, Colonial Secretary.

Andrew Shortt, Esq., Editor of the "China Mail."

REBELLION

It is remarkable that Canton should have been so little affected by the Rebellion, as well when the Rebels were struggling within a day's journey of it, as since they have been triumphant in the second metropolis of the empire. The reason, as we have said, is that the Cantonese are not so easily won over as the Rebels, and more especially as the force in Kwangsi would have been dangerous, if not annihilated, by a sufficient body against Canton. But the sagacious leaders of a raw and undisciplined host may have thought that success in capturing so wealthy and luxurious a city might prove more disastrous than defeat. The presence of foreigners at Canton, too, may have had some weight; for from the first the Rebels have taken care not to molest them, and have shown themselves favourably disposed upon being recently brought to the city. The victorious mob at Amoy, being even more friendly than the Rebel army at Nanking.

Whatever the cause, the Chinese themselves have never been very apprehensive about the safety of Canton, until within the last few weeks, since the attack at Amoy. It is purely local character, indeed, has caused greater alarm than was felt from the hosts of Tien-tai and T'ai-ping, and a similar outbreak at Canton on a larger scale is regarded as a not impossible event.

PLOT DISCOVERED

A correspondent of great experience in China discovers a plot in the Cobaltine, mentioned by us two weeks ago. But it is said more distinct warnings have reached the Salt Commissioner and the Chehien of a Pwan-yi, of a projected attack on Canton, when the officer and his staff were massacred, and the rich called upon for contributions; but the unrelenting people have nothing to fear. Troops, such as they are, are gathering and exercising within the city, and report even fixes the time when their march will be tried, namely, the eighth Chinese moon, or September. Such an event would be disastrous to trade, for the bankers, manufacturers, and others by whom it is sustained, would be thus lost to sea.

We are further credibly informed, that some of the Mandarins have been quietly removing their families and property out of the city, where it is believed that emissaries and confederates of the Rebels both of Nanking and Amoy are to be found, and through their manifestoes are disseminated.

SEARING HEAT WAVE

Montreal, June 21.

The first day of summer hit Central Canada today, with a searing heat wave and a series of thunderstorms triggered by a cold front that moved across the region.

Ottawa was the hot spot of the country when the mercury there hit 91 degrees.

A comfortable 50-plus temperature prevailed on both coasts, while there was a balmy average of 60 across the prairies.—United Press.

Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which is general, are earlier than G.P.O. times, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

MONDAY, JUNE 22

By Air

Philippines, N. Borneo, 6 p.m.

C.P.A. 6 p.m.

Formosa, 6 p.m. H.K. Airways, Siam, Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain and Europe, 6 p.m. C.P.A./B.O.A.C.

By Surface

Macao, 6 a.m. 6 p.m. Lee Hong/Tak Shing.

Siam, 6 a.m. 6 p.m. Hanyang.

TUESDAY, JUNE 23

By Air

Indo-China (Tonkin only), 8 a.m. via C.P.A.

Indo-China, France, French North and West Africa, 8 a.m. Air Vietnam.

Japan, 6 p.m. T.A.C.

Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain and Europe, 6 p.m. B.O.A.C.

By Surface

Macao, 6 a.m. 6 p.m. 6 p.m. Lee Hong/Tak Shing.

China, People's Republic, 9 a.m. train via Canton.

Siam, Noon, 6 p.m. Bunyo Maru.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24

Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 6 a.m. via P.A.L.

Indo-China, Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 8 a.m. C.P.A.

Formosa, Japan, 1 p.m. C.A.T.

Japan, 6 p.m. via B.O.A.C.

Malaya, Indonesia, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Great Britain and Europe, 6 p.m. B.O.A.C.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. Time Signal, and Programme Summary, 6.02. Chyren's Half hour presented by Sally Ann (Studio); 6.30. The Songs of Victor Herbert and Rudolf Karel; 7.00. South American Merry-go-round; 7.30. Educational Article with Peter Andrews (Studio); 8.00. News (BBC); 8.30. Repeat of last Thursday's Broadcast; 9.00. Weather Report; 9.15. News (BBC); 9.30. News (BBC); 10.00. News (BBC); 10.30. News (BBC); 11.00. News (BBC); 11.30. News (BBC); 11.50. Good Night Music; God Save The Queen; 11.50. Close Down.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



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